

- Chinnan, N.K., 200  
 Chinnock, B., 934  
 Chiu, T.-F., 108, 437, 722, 774, 858  
 Chiu, Y.-H., 253  
 Chmielewski, L., 1015  
 Chong, C.-F., 226, 237, 250, 406, 488, 860, 864, 1004  
 Christos, S., 1019  
 Chu, H.-C., 662  
 Chu, S.-J., 722  
 Chudnofsky, C.R., 340  
 Chung, H.S., 984  
 Chung, S., 249  
 Chung, S.P., 246, 984, 986  
 Claessens, Y.-E., 987  
 Clark, L., 116  
 Clarkson, F.A., 244  
 Cocciolo, F., 728  
 Cochran, D.G., 535, 651  
 Coll-Vinent, B., 865  
 Colwell, C.B., 297  
 Combes, X., 385, 586  
 Corbella, X., 486  
 Cordell, W.H., 918  
 Corrigan, K.J., 1085  
 Coskun, A.K., 862  
 Costa, I., 620  
 Costantino, G., 983  
 Cotant, C.L., 92  
 Counselman, F.L., 221, 313  
 Crandall, C.S., 616  
 Crijs, H.J., 1078  
 Crockett, A., 1087  
 Crombé, C., 196  
 Crounse, L., 996  
 Cruz Santana, A.N., 1083  
 Crystal, C.S., 482  
 Cuevas, S., 735  
 Cunha-Ribeiro, L.M., 620  
 Curry, S.C., 931  
 Cutler, K.O., 654  
  
 Dabreteau, A., 987  
 Dagorn, J., 210  
 Dahle, J.M., 105  
 Dailey, M.W., 215, 985, 1082  
 Dan, E., 738  
 Dassen, W., 1078  
 Datner, E.M., 1047  
 David, M., 863  
 Dawes, D.M., 780  
 de Carvalho, A.L., 1083  
 De Jonghe, B., 210  
 de Krom, M.C., 1078  
 de Lange-de Klerk, E.S., 144  
 De Leva, R., 335  
 De Miguel-Yanes, J.M., 515  
 De Simone, C., 1086  
 de Zwaan, C., 1078  
 Dean, A.J., 894  
 Delaney, K., 612  
 DeLashaw, M., 313  
 Delerme, S., 637  
 Delfini, R., 198  
 Delk, C., 672  
 Delugeau, V., 1086  
  
 Deming, D.A., 734  
 Denny, F.J., 185  
 Der Sahakian, G., 987  
 Derksen, R.J., 144  
 Derr, C., 96  
 Descatha, A., 588  
 Dewitz, A., 80  
 Dhainaut, J.-F., 987  
 Di Marco, J.-N., 863  
 Di Somma, S., 335  
 Diaz, M., 907  
 Diaz, M.C.G., 99  
 Dillard, E., 823  
 D'Incognito, C., 57  
 Divani, A.A., 32  
 Dodd, L., 1087  
 Doeze, D., 616  
 Dohrenwend, P.B., 651  
 Dolveck, F., 385, 588  
 Dominguez-Rodriguez, A., 723  
 Dominici, P., 340  
 Döner, E., 219  
 Dosanjh, A., 476  
 Dovgalyuk, J., 688  
 Drexler, A., 279  
 Dubourg, O., 588  
 Duffort-Falcó, M., 515  
 Duncan, C.E., 918  
 Durmus, I., 737  
 Durukan, P., 391  
 Dyer, D.S., 1040  
  
 Edlow, J.A., 608, 749  
 Eggers, G., 559  
 Egipto, P., 620  
 Eikemans, B.J., 1078  
 Eken, C., 487, 589, 852  
 El Massri, N., 852  
 Elatrous, S., 414  
 Elmrini, A., 733  
 Emilio Salvi, A., 590  
 Engdahl, J., 1025  
 Er, T.-K., 859  
 Erdur, B., 232  
 Eroglu, O., 737, 770  
 Ersel, M., 120, 242  
 Erwin, E.A., 221  
 Eskin, B., 535  
 Espinosa, J., 95  
 Esposito, T.J., 823  
 Everett, W.W., 894  
 Exadaktylos, A.K., 702  
 Eygi, B., 242  
 Ezzeddine, M.A., 32  
  
 Faergeman, O., 23  
 Famularo, G., 1086  
 Fan, J.-S., 114, 1009  
 Fang, F.-M., 1051  
 Fangio, P., 210  
 Farahnak, M., 850  
 Farokhi, F., 235, 831  
 Fengler, B.T., 576  
 Ferraro, R., 858  
 Ferre, R.M., 291  
 Ferri, E., 335  
 Fiesseler, F.W., 651  
  
 Filipiak, K.J., 65, 170  
 Fiorani, B., 198  
 Fletcher, D., 588  
 Floch, Y., 529  
 Foldspang, A., 23  
 Follath, F., 174  
 Fontane, E., 726  
 Forte, P., 335  
 Fosnocht, D.E., 791  
 Francis, J.L., 279  
 Freeman, K., 80  
 Frey, N., 101  
 Friedberg, R.P., 749  
 Frühwald, P., 1057  
 Fujimori, K., 848  
 Fukuda, D., 256  
 Funovits, V., 887  
  
 Gabriel, L., 243  
 Gackowski, A., 852  
 Gaetz, A., 743  
 Gaieski, D.F., 268  
 Galinski, M., 385, 529  
 Gallerani, M., 728  
 Gamberini, S., 737, 1082  
 Gambhir, S., 122  
 Gamelli, R.L., 823  
 Garcia, C.R.-I., 723  
 Garcia-González, M.J., 723  
 Gardner, R.L., 643  
 Garg, R., 873  
 Garner, D., 911  
 Gautberg, S.V., 379  
 Gavin, P.J., 225  
 Gebretsadiq, T., 425  
 Geddes, L.A., 786  
 Gelberg, J., 1025  
 Geninatti, M., 202  
 Gentiloni, N., 335  
 Gerlach, L.B., 1047  
 Germann, C.A., 834  
 Gey, F., 196  
 Ghaly, R.F., 106  
 Giannopoulos, S., 982  
 Gibbons, W.P., 106  
 Gilmore, B., 654  
 Givens, M.L., 612  
 Go, A.S., 996  
 Godambe, S.A., 654  
 Goddet, N.S., 588  
 Gokce, M., 737  
 Goldman, R.D., 400  
 Gómez-Angelats, E., 865  
 Gonzales, R., 631, 643  
 González-Castro, A., 730  
 Gorouhi, F., 850  
 Grabowski, M., 65, 170  
 Gracias, V.H., 894  
 Graeme, K.A., 931  
 Graham, R.J., 98  
 Green, R., 799  
 Greenberg, K., 95  
 Grinberg, D., 45  
 Grossman, M., 735  
 Gümüş, H., 87  
 Gunduz, A., 737, 770  
 Gupta, D., 129  
  
 Gurjar, M., 122  
 Gushimiyagi, M., 152  
 Guyomarc'h, S., 880  
  
 Haarman, H.J., 144  
 Haber, M.D., 753  
 Habi, S., 733  
 Hager, H., 887  
 Haguiga, H., 414  
 Haig, A., 464  
 Hall, J., 704  
 Halpern, E., 450  
 Hamadouche, M., 502  
 Hamzavi, S., 834  
 Hancock, J.A., 185  
 Hanson, J.A., 1040  
 Hareyama, M., 848  
 Hargrove, R., 1087  
 Harrison, B.P., 725  
 Hart, R.G., 704  
 Hartert, T.V., 425  
 Hashiguchi, M., 152  
 Hatem, K., 845  
 Haugh, D., 15  
 Haukoos, J.S., 285, 297  
 Hauter, W.H., 918  
 Hayashi, T., 989  
 He, T., 509, 623, 1032  
 Heard, K., 285, 1040  
 Heilbron, E.A., 144  
 Hellermann, J.P., 174  
 Herbrand, A., 196  
 Herkner, H., 545  
 Herlitz, J., 1025  
 Herold, T., 197  
 Higgins, S., 425  
 Hill, R.J., 985  
 Hillemacher, T., 239  
 Ho, J.D., 780  
 Ho, P.M., 996  
 Hoekstra, J., 1063  
 Hoerauf, K., 887  
 Hoffman, R.S., 735  
 Hollander, J.E., 39, 268, 353, 523, 925, 1015, 1025, 1047  
 Holmberg, S., 1025  
 Holstege, C., 688  
 Holstege, C.P., 672  
 Holzer, M., 420, 545  
 Hong, C., 158  
 Hopfner, W., 1057  
 Horan, A., 894  
 Hos, G., 737  
 Houdijk, W.P., 255  
 House, H.R., 263  
 How, C.-K., 114, 253  
 Hryniewicz, A., 65, 170  
 Hsia, S.-H., 118  
 Hsiao, C.-T., 774  
 Hsieh, A., 1085  
 Hsieh, C.-C., 318  
 Hsieh, C.-T., 69  
 Hsieh, M.-J., 1051  
 Hsieh, T.-Y., 662  
 Hsiu-Hsi Chen, T., 597  
 Hsu, C.T., 99  
 Hsu, C.-Y., 318

- Hsu, J., 127  
 Hsueh, P.-R., 494  
 Huang, C.-C., 164, 430, 736  
 Huang, C.-H., 49, 318, 736  
 Huang, C.-I., 114, 164, 253, 1009  
 Huang, H.-H., 164  
 Huang, M.-K., 251  
 Huang, S.-P., 49, 273  
 Huang, T.-Y., 226  
 Huc-Ming Ma, M., 318  
 Hui-Min, G., 597  
 Hundley, S., 313  
 Hung, M.-S., 774  
 Hung, S.-W., 860  
 Hursting, M.J., 279  
 Hurtado, T.R., 244  
 Hussein, H.M., 32  
 Hustey, F.M., 133, 804  
 Hwang, S.O., 846  
  
 Ide, T., 483  
 Ilhan, N., 391  
 Imaizumi, S., 989  
 Incasa, E., 737, 1082  
 Iserson, K.V., 105  
  
 Jabre, P., 529, 586  
 Jacobs, I., 464  
 Jaffrelot, M., 529  
 Jalali, A., 850  
 Janata, A., 420  
 Jendrin, J., 529  
 Jesse, R.L., 873  
 Jiménez, S., 865  
 Johnson, M.A., 780  
 Jones, R., 838  
 Jong, Y.-J., 859  
 Joseph, T., 588  
 Ju, D.-T., 69  
 Juan, A., 486  
 Juan, C.-W., 1083  
 Jwayyed, S., 331  
  
 Kahn, C.A., 185, 307  
 Kameyama, M., 989  
 Kamii, H., 989  
 Kamijo, Y., 483  
 Kaneko, N., 217  
 Kang, B.S., 223  
 Kang, G., 858  
 Kantarci, M., 211  
 Kao, P.-C., 127  
 Kao, T.-L., 1083  
 Kao, W.-F., 164, 1009  
 Kapickis, M., 1084  
 Karahan, S.C., 770  
 Karakükçü, M., 87  
 Karasen, R.M., 211  
 Karpiński, G., 65, 170  
 Kathryn Duncan, M., 279  
 Kaufman, M.W., 225  
 Kavalci, C., 391  
 Kelly, B.S., 72  
 Kemeny, A., 786  
 Kilicaslan, İ., 487  
 Kim, G., 158  
 Kim, S., 249  
  
 Kim, T.M., 846  
 Kirmani, J.F., 32  
 Kiyani, S., 120, 138, 242  
 Ko, S.-F., 430, 1051  
 Ko, S.-Y., 251  
 Kober, A., 887  
 Kocheril, A.G., 235, 859  
 Kochman, J., 170  
 Koenig, K.L., 185  
 Kogan, A., 1  
 Koito, K., 848  
 Köklü, E., 87  
 Kolkebeck, T.E., 92  
 Konduracka, E., 852  
 Konstantopoulos, W.M., 158  
 Kontos, M.C., 873  
 Kordick, M.F., 1019  
 Kornhuber, J., 239  
 Kowalzyk, D.R., 1085  
 Kozak, O., 862  
 Krasuski, R.A., 92  
 Kraus, T., 239  
 Ku, B.S., 894  
 Kuan, J.-T., 437  
 Kuczewicz, A., 862  
 Kue, R., 228  
 Kuhns, D.W., 222  
 Kumandas, S., 87  
 Kumar, S., 122  
 Kung, C.-T., 430, 1051  
 Kuo, C.-D., 406  
 Kuo, H.-Y., 984  
 Kurimoto, Y., 848  
 Kuru, O., 232  
 Kutz, J.E., 1084  
 Kwon, O., 249  
 Kyritsis, A.P., 982  
  
 Lachérade, J.-C., 210  
 Lagier, P., 863  
 Lagos, G., 982  
 Lagron, P., 588  
 Lai, Y.-C., 861  
 Lainscak, M., 110  
 Lakhali Salah, B., 845  
 Lakshminarayanan, B., 859  
 Landen, S., 1086  
 Landini, G., 727  
 Lang, T., 887  
 Lapostolle, F., 385, 529  
 Larsen, M.L., 23  
 Latacz, P., 852  
 Le Lievre, P., 911  
 Le Manach, Y., 637  
 Lebrun, J., 196  
 Lecoules, N., 502  
 Lee, C.C., 488, 846  
 Lee, C.-C., 597, 736  
 Lee, C.-H., 164, 863, 1009  
 Lee, C.-T., 49, 273  
 Lee, H.S., 984, 986  
 Lee, K., 249  
 Lee, K.-W., 988  
 Lee, S.-C., 662  
 Lee, T.-C., 273  
 Lefebvre, C., 1063  
 Leleu, J.M., 733  
  
 Lerner, E.B., 326  
 Lester, J., 1019  
 Letaief, M., 414  
 Levine, R.L., 279  
 Levsky, M.E., 199  
 Lewis, L.M., 794  
 Li, C.-H., 858  
 Li, S.F., 45  
 Li, Y., 983  
 Liao, S.-C., 437  
 Lien, W.-C., 126  
 Lim, K.E., 863  
 Lim, S.H., 459, 572  
 Limkakeng, A.T., 450  
 Limoges, V., 385  
 Lin, A.C.-M., 1004  
 Lin, C.-C., 861  
 Lin, C.-M., 488  
 Lin, H.-H., 662  
 Lin, H.-J., 90  
 Lin, H.-Y., 237  
 Lin, I.-Y., 488, 1004  
 Lin, J.-J., 118  
 Lin, J.-T., 49, 273  
 Lin, K.-L., 118  
 Lin, L.-J., 861  
 Lin, L.-W., 860  
 Lin, W.-P., 988  
 Lin, Y.-M., 226  
 Lindsay, M.B., 53, 345  
 Litkey, J., 215  
 Littmann, L., 584  
 Liu, B.-M., 430, 1051  
 Liu, C.-F., 430  
 Liu, K.-L., 126  
 Liu, P.-P., 1051  
 Liu, T.-M., 90  
 Liu, T.-W., 509, 623, 1032  
 Llanwarne, N., 1086  
 Lo, H.-C., 164  
 Lo, H.-Y., 437  
 Lockey, D., 529  
 López, B., 865  
 Losert, U.M., 420  
 Lottes, A., 786  
 LoVecchio, F., 57, 442, 855, 856, 931  
 Lovett, B., 735  
 Lowe, S., 313  
 Lu, J.J., 378  
 Luchette, F.A., 823  
 Lundin, E.J., 780  
 Lvovsch, V., 637  
 Lyon, M., 396, 591  
 Lyons, E.E., 996  
  
 Maatougui, K., 733  
 Mace, S.E., 762  
 MacLeod, S.L., 96  
 Magid, D.J., 996  
 Magrini, L., 335  
 Mahadevan, S.V., 559  
 Malek, L.A., 170  
 Manfredini, R., 728, 737, 1082  
 Margenet, A., 586  
 Margutti, G., 737  
 Marik, P.E., 376  
  
 Marill, K., 10  
 Marinaro, J., 616, 733  
 Marinella, M.A., 89  
 Marino, R., 335  
 Marjollet, O., 880  
 Mark, D.G., 894  
 Martin, C., 863  
 Martin, M.L., 15  
 Martin-Gill, C., 15  
 Martins, H.S., 1083  
 Marty, J., 586  
 Maselli, J., 631  
 Maselli, J.H., 643  
 Masneri, D.A., 197  
 Masotti, L., 727  
 Masoudi, F.A., 996  
 Mattu, A., 72, 688, 960  
 Mazzone, M., 335  
 McArthur, T., 482  
 McCabe, C.J., 708  
 McColgan, B.P., 864  
 McConahay, T., 739  
 McCubbin, T., 285  
 McGee, M.P., 735  
 McGillicuddy, D., 608  
 McGillicuddy, D.C., 749  
 McGrail, M., 911  
 McKay, R., 489  
 McLean, A., 911  
 McMullan, J., 812  
 McVaney, K.E., 297  
 Mégarbane, B., 551  
 Mehdaoui, H., 196  
 Mentese, A., 770  
 Metlay, J.P., 631  
 Meyer, F.J., 101  
 Meyer, T.D., 445  
 Michael, G.E., 901  
 Michel, F., 863  
 Miller, J., 804  
 Miller, M.A., 197, 199, 482, 725, 862  
 Mills, A.M., 268, 925  
 Miñambres, E., 730  
 Miner, J.R., 60, 743, 780  
 Ming-Fang Yen, A., 597  
 Minisola, G., 1086  
 Minton, P.A., 425  
 Miró, Ò., 865  
 Mo, S.-R., 509, 623, 1032  
 Monroe, M.H., 584  
 Montano, N., 983  
 Moore, J., 60  
 Morishita, K., 152  
 Moscati, R.M., 326  
 Mountain, D., 464  
 Moutran, H., 1084  
 Moy, R.K., 213  
 Mukherjee, R., 174  
 Muñoz, J., 515  
 Mycyk, M.B., 378  
  
 Nara, S., 848  
 Narimatsu, E., 481, 848  
 Narula, G., 122  
 Nasar, A., 32

- Nathanson, L.A., 749  
 Naviaux, N.W., 285  
 Nciri, N., 414  
 Nentwich, L., 158  
 Nerenberg, R.H., 39  
 Ng, C.-J., 437  
 Ng, S.-H., 430, 1051  
 Nguyen, H.B., 564  
 Nicaise, C., 863  
 Nicotra, G.C., 1086  
 Nielsen, K.M., 23  
 Nishijima, D., 734  
 Niu, K.-C., 90  
 Nolt, B.R., 631  
 Nordenholz, K.E., 285, 1040  
 Norris, R., 559  
 Norton, J., 823  
 Nouira, S., 414  
 Nuhoglu, I., 770  
  
 O'Connor, B.J., 96  
 O'Connor, J.E., 53, 345  
 Ogul, H., 211  
 Ohigashi-Suzuki, S., 230  
 Ohley, W.J., 420  
 Ohman-Strickland, P., 535  
 Okada, Y., 217, 757  
 Okusanya, O., 894  
 Oman, J.A., 307  
 O'Meara, P., 911  
 Ong, J.-R., 250  
 Onuma, T., 989  
 Opolski, G., 65, 170  
 Oręziak, A., 65  
 Ormato, J.P., 873  
 Ortega, M., 865  
 Ortiz-Melón, F., 730  
 Osterhoudt, K.C., 481  
 Otlewski, M., 786  
 Ots, E., 730  
 Outin, H., 210  
 Ouyang, H., 559  
 Overton, D., 985  
  
 Padgett, T.G., 996  
 Park, Y.S., 984  
 Parrillo, S.J., 340  
 Partouns, J., 1078  
 Pawelec, T., 852  
 Peacock, W.F., 353  
 Pearson, B.V., 222  
 Peery, B.N., 297  
 Pekdemir, M., 97, 391  
 Pelidou, H.-S., 982  
 Pemberton, L.B., 199  
 Pentier, C., 586  
 Per, H., 87  
 Pernat, A., 110  
 Perruche, F., 987  
 Petrella, R., 858  
 Pines, J.M., 258, 540  
 Pinto, R., 198  
 Pittoni, V., 335  
 Piwowska, W., 852  
 Pizon, A., 57  
 Pizon, A.F., 442, 855  
 Plackett, T.P., 106  
  
 Plautz, C.U., 576  
 Pliakas, J., 158  
 Poddar, B., 122  
 Pommier, V., 385  
 Pons, P.T., 297  
 Price, D.D., 208, 472  
 Pugh, J.L., 326  
  
 Quan, D., 856  
 Queralto, C., 865  
 Quinn, J.V., 559  
 Qureshi, A.I., 32  
  
 Radeleff, B., 101  
 Rankin, T.J., 985  
 Rappaport, D., 99  
 Rassi, S., 1084  
 Rathore, A., 200  
 Ravaud, P., 502  
 Ray, P., 179, 485, 637  
 Reddi, A.S., 32  
 Reed, R.L., II, 823  
 Rehman, T.-U., 733  
 Renault, R., 637  
 Rennett, G., 1  
 Renzi, F., 228  
 Reynaert, M., 986  
 Richling, N., 545  
 Richter, C.J., 794  
 Rickard, C., 911  
 Riedmueller, E., 545  
 Rieux, D., 196  
 Riley, B., 57, 855  
 Riou, B., 179, 502, 637  
 Rizzoli, E., 1082  
 Robert, F., 880  
 Roberts, C.S., 873  
 Robey, J.L., 39, 268, 523, 925, 1015, 1047  
 Robinson, A., 331  
 Rochdil, N., 845  
 Roche-Nagle, G.M., 860  
 Rodgers, D.R., 248  
 Rodriguez, V.A., 535  
 Roeseler, J., 986  
 Roewer, N., 1057  
 Rogovik, A.L., 400  
 Roman, C.S., 102  
 Rosa, G., 198  
 Rosin, A., 102  
 Rostoff, P., 852  
 Rothman, J., 535  
 Rothmann, C., 502  
 Row, M.B., 207  
 Rudiger, A., 174  
 Rudkin, S.E., 307  
 Rudowski, R., 65, 170  
 Ruger, J.P., 794  
 Ruha, A.-M., 931  
 Ruiz Ginés, M.Á., 859  
 Rumsfeld, J.S., 996  
 Rundell, A., 786  
 Russi, C.S., 263  
 Ryan, R., 860  
  
 Saadatmand, B., 104  
 Saito, Y., 230  
  
 Sakamoto, T., 217, 757  
 Salazar, A., 486  
 Salazar, A.M., 213  
 Samama, C.M., 502  
 Sami, A., 57, 845  
 Sánchez, M., 865  
 Sandridge, L., 15  
 Sandrone, G., 983  
 Sarkar, U., 643  
 Savelli, S., 1082  
 Scalabrini-Neto, A., 1083  
 Scali, V., 95  
 Schafer, J., 612  
 Schaller, B.B., 702  
 Schanze, A., 239  
 Schauer, B., 208  
 Schechter, E., 735  
 Schermer, C.R., 823  
 Schlossmacher, P., 196  
 Schock, R.B., 420  
 Schratte, A., 420  
 Schreiber, W., 545  
 Schultz, C.H., 185  
 Schultz, E., 488  
 Schussler, J.M., 367  
 Seak, C.-J., 861  
 Sears, B.W., 823  
 Sease, K.L., 268, 523, 925  
 Seckin, D., 391  
 Seow, V.-K., 250, 251, 488, 1004  
 Serhatlioglu, S., 391  
 Shabaan, A.I.M., 200  
 Shah, K.H., 608, 749  
 Shapira, R., 1  
 Shen, S.-T., 226  
 Shen, Y.-S., 984  
 Shepherd, J., 489, 858  
 Sherman, S.C., 104  
 Shetty, A., 1087  
 Shiber, J.R., 726  
 Shimada, K., 256  
 Shofer, F.S., 39, 268, 523, 925, 1015  
 Sidebottom, M., 15  
 Silfverstolpe, J., 1025  
 Silverman, M.E., 535  
 Sinert, R., 938  
 Singer, A.J., 666, 846  
 Sivriköz, M.C., 219  
 Skipper, B., 907  
 Smail, N., 385  
 Smalling, R.W., 353  
 Smith, D., 564  
 Smith, E.R., 367  
 Smith, M.D., 133  
 Smith, S.W., 60  
 Smithline, H., 753  
 Smithline, H.A., 124  
 Soares-Oliveira, M., 620  
 Soghoian, S., 938  
 Sojka, B., 15  
 Soma, K., 483  
 Somers, M.P., 258  
 Song, F.-Q., 509, 623, 1032  
 Soroff, H.H., 666  
 Sorondo, B., 340  
 Sovari, A.A., 235, 831, 859  
 Spaans, I.M., 144  
  
 Spear, J., 608  
 Spencer, S.M., 986  
 Sporer, K.A., 901  
 Springer, S., 313  
 Srinivas, R., 844  
 Stajic, M., 735  
 Stark, J.J., 247  
 Stegeimeier, K., 285  
 Stein, G.H., 152  
 Stein, P., 98  
 Steinlechner, B., 887  
 Sterz, F., 420, 545  
 Stiffler, K.A., 331  
 Stolarz, P., 65, 170  
 Stone, M.B., 472  
 Su, C.-P., 127, 597  
 Su, W.-C., 49  
 Su, Y.-J., 861  
 Suberviola, B., 730  
 Sultani, D., 307  
 Sun, J.-M., 69  
 Suri, M.F.K., 32  
 Svenson, J., 987  
 Svenson, J.E., 53, 345, 445, 977  
 Svensson, L., 1025  
 Swanson, E.R., 791  
 Sweeney, T.W., 291  
 Syed, M.I., 116  
 Szyld, D., 540  
 Szymański, F.M., 65, 170  
  
 Tabacco, F., 335  
 Tagliaferri, F., 728  
 Tahan, F., 87  
 Tai, C.-C., 126  
 Tai, C.-H., 984  
 Tai, C.-M., 49, 273  
 Takakuwa, K.M., 450  
 Takeyama, Y., 481  
 Talaei-Khoei, M., 850  
 Talucci, V., 335  
 Tamir, A., 1  
 Tampieri, M., 737, 1082  
 Tan, K.-H., 251  
 Tang, C.-T., 69  
 Tanno, K., 481  
 Tarabar, A., 735  
 Tatsuno, I., 230  
 Tatum, J.L., 873  
 Taylor, L., III, 584  
 Teeter, D.S., 185  
 Templier, F., 385, 588  
 Terville, J.-P., 210  
 Thames, M., 202  
 Thomachot, L., 863  
 Thomas, S.H., 158, 842  
 Thomson, R.B., Jr, 225  
 Thys, F., 986  
 Tieleman, R., 1078  
 Tieng, N., 45  
 Tilman, K., 313  
 Tindall, A., 1087  
 Tokuda, Y., 152  
 Tomassi, M.P., 985  
 Tomcsányi, J., 1077  
 Topbas, M., 770

- Tricomi, A.J., 996  
 Trystram, D., 179  
 Tsai, L.-Y., 859  
 Tsai, M.-S., 318  
 Tsai, S.-H., 981  
 Tseng, W.-K., 494  
 Tu, C.-H., 273  
 Tufan, T., 862  
 Tulay, M.C., 219  
 Tung, C.-C., 988  
 Turan, I., 770  
 Turedi, S., 737, 770  
 Turina, J., 174  
 Turkcu, I., 232  
  
 Ulke, E., 862  
  
 Valentino, R., 196  
 Valento, M., 812  
 Valkanas, M.A., 1082  
 van der Vlugt, T.M., 996  
 Vanpee, D., 243  
 Varol, I., 232  
 Varon, J., 376, 479, 949  
 Veenings, B., 144  
 Velasco, I.T., 1083  
 Venkat, A., 812  
 Vergne, M., 529  
 Verschuren, F., 986  
 Violet, R., 863  
  
 Viallon, A., 179, 880  
 Villani, L., 727  
 Vinson, D.R., 996  
 Volpicelli, G., 981  
  
 W. Hendey, G., 934  
 Wagner, T.W., 247  
 Wagner, V., 1077  
 Wake, R., 256  
 Wald, R., 612  
 Walker, J.M., 279  
 Wallace, G., 199  
 Wallace, K.L., 931  
 Wallis, N., 804  
 Walta, M.J., 379  
 Wan, Y.-L., 1051  
 Wang, H., 983  
 Wang, H.-P., 49, 126, 273, 864  
 Wang, H.-S., 118  
 Wang, L.-M., 114, 164, 253, 1009  
 Wang, R., 472  
 Wang, T.-L., 237, 250, 406, 488, 1004  
 Watring, N.J., 247  
 Watts, D., 735  
 Watts, S., 10  
 Weaver, C.S., 918  
 Weihs, W., 420  
 Wen, Y.-S., 736  
  
 Wians, F., Jr., 612  
 Wiebe, D.J., 1047  
 Wiebe, R.A., 6  
 Wilber, S.T., 331  
 Wilcox, C.L., 263  
 Williamson, A., 15  
 Wilson, A.L., 225  
 Wilson, S.R., 208  
 Wisten, A., 1025  
 Wolf, S.J., 285  
 Workman, T.P., 379  
 Wu, C.-C., 494  
 Wu, C.-T., 118  
 Wu, K.-C., 90  
 Wu, M.-S., 273  
 Wu, S.-C., 988  
 Wu, Y.-L., 218, 984  
 Wurmb, T.E., 1057  
  
 Xie, L., 509, 623, 1032  
 Xu, T., 983  
  
 Yama, N., 848  
 Yamamoto, L.G., 348  
 Yanagawa, Y., 217, 757  
 Yang, C.-W., 318  
 Yang, K.-C., 494  
 Yang, M.-C., 863  
 Yanturali, S., 120, 138  
  
 Yao, C.-T., 984  
 Yarici, M., 862  
 Yeh, C.-T., 860  
 Yen, D.H.-T., 164, 1009  
 Yi, P., 988  
 Yildiz, M., 391  
 Yilmaz, S., 97  
 Yilmaz, S.E., 770  
 Yoder, A., 15  
 Yonas, H., 733  
 Yonatan, Y., 738  
 Yoneta, S., 848  
 Yoshikawa, J., 256  
 Yoshiyama, M., 256  
 You, J.S., 246, 984, 986  
 Young, L.L., 348  
 Youngblood, G.M., 901  
 Yu, C.-F., 860  
 Yu, C.-J., 494  
 Yu, J.-S., 984  
 Yuan, A., 736  
 Yuan, Y.-D., 861  
  
 Zangirolami, A., 737, 1082  
 Zehbtachi, S., 734, 938  
 Zeng, Z.-Y., 509, 623, 1032  
 Zeni, F., 880  
 Zieske, M., 1040  
 Zmudka, K., 852  
 Zogby, K.E., 1015, 1047



## INDEX TO VOLUME 25

### Keywords

- Abdominal compression, rhythmic, new CPR method using only, 786-790
- Abdominal distention, pediatric, due to omental cyst, 99-101
- Abdominal injury, blunt, complete transection of common iliac artery as a fatal complication of, 251-253
- Abdominal pain  
acute  
bedside ultrasound in diagnosis of pneumoperitoneum in critically ill patients presenting with, 838-841  
emergency physicians on use of resources to evaluate obese patients with, 925-930  
discordance between serum Cr and CrCl for identification of ED patients with, at risk for contrast-induced nephropathy, 268-272  
in presentation of acute renal infarction in ED, 164-169
- Abdominal trauma, blunt, isolated jejunal perforation after, 862.e1-862.e4
- Abducens nerve, isolated, palsy and pontine hemorrhage, 104-105
- Abscesses, upper extremity, ultrasound-guided supraclavicular block for, 472-475
- Absenteeism, sickness, association between influenza vaccination of health care workers in ED and, 808-811
- Accessory muscle use, association with FEV<sub>1</sub> in persons with asthma requiring hospital admissions, 425-429
- Acetic acid, small amounts of, systemic manifestations after ingestion by a child of, 738.e1-738.e2
- Achilles tendon, atraumatic avulsion of, as unusual presentation of injury, 1087.e1-1087.e2
- Activated charcoal, multiple-dose, in CBZ poisoning (letter), 378, 485
- Acupressure, at Baihui and Hegu points, in patients with radial fractures, prehospital analgesia with, 887-893
- Acute abdominal pain. *see* Abdominal pain, acute
- Acute appendicitis. *see* Appendicitis, acute
- Acute clinical deterioration (ACD), acute epidural hematoma of posterior fossa as case of, 989-995
- Acute coronary syndrome (ACS)  
associated with atrial fibrillation among ED patients with chest pain syndrome, risk assessment for, 523-528  
identification of low- and high-risk patients among unselected patients, 23-31  
12-lead electrocardiogram in patient with, 1073-1076  
non-ST-segment elevation, qualitative *versus* quantitative cardiac marker assay in prehospital evaluation of (letter), 588-589  
prognostic implications of myocardial necrosis triad markers' concentration measured at admission in patients with, 65-68
- Acute coronary syndrome (ACS) (continued)  
SAH, and PE differences in the risk tolerance for disease exclusion according to published guidelines, 540-544  
triage flowchart to rule out, 865-872
- Acute emphysematous cholecystitis, with initial normal radiological evaluation, 488.e3-488.e5
- Acute heart failure. *see* Heart failure, acute
- Acute meningococcemia. *see* Meningococcemia, acute
- Acute myocardial infarction. *see* Myocardial infarction, acute
- Acute pulmonary embolism. *see* Pulmonary embolism, acute
- Acute renal infarction. *see* Renal infarction, acute
- Adrenal hemorrhage, isolated, after minor blunt trauma, 984.e5-984.e6
- Adult  
accuracy of estimation of weight of, performed by ED personnel, 307-312  
with acute cough illness, vital-sign abnormalities as predictors of pneumonia in, 631-636  
and children, relationship of air pollution to ED visits for asthma (letter), 852
- Aeromedical transport, assessment of intracuff pressures in intubated patients before, in the ED and prehospital setting, 53-56
- Afebrile streptococcal meningitis, fatal, in a chronic alcoholic patients, 106-108
- Africanized honeybees, swarming in children, 931-933
- Age  
characteristics of cardiac arrest and resuscitation by, 1025-1031  
effect on patterns of incidence of gastroenteritis disease in the ED, 535-539
- Agitation  
as neuropsychiatric manifestations, in a patient with imidacloprid poisoning (letter), 844-845  
and sedation, association of level of awareness and blood alcohol concentration with both, in intoxicated patients in the ED, 743-748
- Air compressor injury, into orbit resulting to disseminated head and neck emphysema with pneumocephalus, 223-225
- Air pollution, relation to ED visits for asthma in children and adults (letter), 852
- Airway management  
digital intubation as option in (letter), 726  
laryngeal tube as an adjunct for, 263-267
- Albumin, ischemia-modified, value in the diagnosis of pulmonary embolism, 770-773



- Alcohol  
 blood levels, and level of awareness, association with both agitation and sedation of, in intoxicated patients in the ED, 743-748  
 toxic, ingestion of, management at tertiary care center after the introduction of fomepizole, 799-803
- Alcoholism, chronic, fatal afebrile streptococcal meningitis in, 106-108
- Alternating current (AC), transesophageal stimulation for VF induction in rats, 623-630
- Alvarado clinical score  
 and antibiotic therapy *versus* conventional clinical management, as corporate protocol for acute appendicitis (letter), 850-852  
 CT scanning guidelines development based on, for patients with suspected and confirmed cases of appendicitis, 489-493
- Alveolar-interstitial syndrome (AIS), bedside lung ultrasound in diagnosis of (letter), 724-725
- Ambulance diversion, effects of RAP on ED length of stay and time spent on, 559-563
- Amino-terminal pro-B-type natriuretic peptide (NTproBNP), in management of acute decompensated heart failure, potential role of sequential measurement of, 335-339
- Amiodarone, intravenous loading of, acute toxic hepatitis after, 1082.e1-1082.e4
- Analgesia  
 effectiveness of triage pain protocol in improving frequency and time to delivery of, for painful musculoskeletal injuries in the ED, 791-793  
 prehospital  
 with Baihui and Hegu acupressure points, in patients with radial fractures, 887-893  
 for children with extremity injuries, 400-405  
 fentanyl for, 842-843  
 intranasal fentanyl *versus* intravenous morphine for, 911-917  
 for isolated extreme injuries, women *versus* men on receiving, 901-906
- Analgesics, narcotics, for pain management of clavicle fractures in very young and elderly patients, prescription of, 651-653
- Anaphylactic shock, after laboratory rat bite, 985.e1-985.e2
- Anaphylaxis, after application of topical bacitracin ointment to a fresh tattoo, 95-96
- Anesthesia  
 brainstem, ED treatment after retrobulbar block, 105-106  
 topical, sequential layered application of topical lidocaine with epinephrine for larger wound management, 379-384
- Aneurysm  
 rebleeding, after lumbar puncture, 984.e1-984.e3  
 of splenic artery, encountered in ED, 430-436
- Anger, as neuropsychiatric manifestations, in a patient with imidacloprid poisoning (letter), 844-845
- Angioembolization, as an effective alternative for hemostasis in intractable life-threatening maxillofacial trauma hemorrhage, 988.e1-988.e5
- Angiography, coronary, sixty-four-slice CT, for chest pain evaluation in the ED, 367-375
- Ankle and foot injuries, treatment of, assessment of the ability of specialized emergency nurses in, 144-151
- Antibiotic therapy, and Alvarado clinical score *versus* conventional clinical management, as corporate protocol for acute appendicitis (letter), 850-852
- Antibodies, heparin-PF4, prevalence in patients presenting to the ED with thrombosis or chest pain, 279-284
- Anticholinergic agent, toxicity, from ingestion of lupini beans, 215-217
- Anticoagulants, for right atrium mobile thrombus in elderly, transthoracic echocardiograph on efficiency visualization of, 983.e3-983.e4
- Antimicrobial-resistant Gram-negative bacteremia, predictive model of, in the ED, 597-607
- Antispasmodic agent, infantile case of seizure induced by intoxication after accidental consumption of (letter), 481-482
- Antithrombotic therapy, for prevention of stroke in clinical practice in the ED, 1-5
- Aortic dissection, image pitfall of CT in diagnosis of (letter), 127-129
- Appendicitis  
 acute  
 Alvarado score and antibiotics therapy *versus* conventional clinical management, as corporate protocol for (letter), 850-852  
 clinical prediction rule to distinguish PID from, in women of childbearing age, 152-157  
 CT scanning guidelines development based on Alvarado clinical scores for patients with suspected and confirmed cases of, 489-493
- Arteriopathy, dilatative, of internal carotid artery, severe headache caused by (erratum), 857
- Arthritis, septic, sensitivity of synovial fluid WBC count in diagnosis of, 749-752
- Arthrocentesis, hip, ultrasound-guided, in the ED, 80-86
- Artifacts, ECG, frequency of electrode misplacement in different clinical settings, 174-178
- Ascitic fluid, clear appearance of, in detection of spontaneous bacterial peritonitis, 934-937
- Asphyxia, cardiac arrest, epinephrine improves survival rates in an adult rabbit model of, 509-514
- Aspiration, pneumonitis, and Newton's law of gravitation, 987.e1-987.e2
- Aspirin, for coronary artery disease, risk prediction score for identification of silent myocardial ischemia in patients under, presenting with upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 406-413
- Asthma  
 clinical measures of severity of, associated with FEV<sub>1</sub> in persons with asthma requiring hospital admissions, 425-429  
 ED visits in children and adults, relation to air pollution (letter), 852  
 near-fatal, rhabdomyolysis after successful resuscitation of a patient with, 736.e3-736.e4  
 use of LTCM for patients being discharged from the ED with, 476-478
- Asymptomatic elevated blood pressure (AEBP), ability of emergency physicians to determine ED patients with, 313-317
- Atrial fibrillation  
 among ED patients with chest pain syndrome, risk assessment for ACS associated with, 523-528  
 broad complex, intravenous procainamide for, 459-463  
 unstable, cardiogenic shock after cardioversion in thyrotoxic patients with (letter), 981  
 in the WPW syndrome, ECG recognition and treatment in the ED of, 576-583
- Atrial flutter, with cardiac tamponade, as initial presentation of tuberculosis pericarditis, 108-110
- Avulsion, atraumatic, of Achilles tendon, as unusual presentation of injury, 1087.e1-1087.e2
- Awakening signs, after rapid-sequence intubation, prevention of, 529-534
- Awareness, level of, and blood alcohol concentration, association of both agitation and sedation with, in intoxicated patients in the ED, 743-748
- Axillary artery, dissection due to blunt shoulder trauma, 242-243
- Bacitracin, topical ointment, anaphylaxis after application to a fresh tattoo, 95-96
- Bacteremia, antimicrobial-resistant Gram-negative, predictive model of, in the ED, 597-607
- Bacterial peritonitis, spontaneous, clear appearance of ascitic fluid in detection of, 934-937
- Baihui points, and Hegu acupressure points, as prehospital analgesia in patients with radial fractures, 887-893
- Bark scorpions, venomous, in southwest United States and northern Mexico (letter), 856
- Beers criteria, prevalence of inappropriate prescribing in older ED population based on, 804-807
- Bee stings, multiple, spontaneous subarachnoid hemorrhage after intravenous epinephrine use for, 249-250

- Bee swarmings, in children, 931-933
- Beta-adrenergic channel blockers, poisoning, ECG abnormalities associated with, 672-687
- Beta-2 agonist, in the treatment of status asthmaticus in pediatrics, 6-9
- Bilevel positive airway pressure  
prehospital noninvasive, support in a 101-year-old patient with severe cardiogenic pulmonary edema (letter), 586-588  
in the treatment of status asthmaticus in pediatrics, 6-9
- Biological marker, qualitative *versus* quantitative cardiac marker assay in prehospital evaluation of non-ST-segment elevation ACS (letter), 588-589
- BiPAP. *see* Bilevel positive airway pressure
- Bispectral index, assessment of association with 2 clinical sedation scales, 918-924
- Bites and stings  
of bee, multiple, spontaneous subarachnoid hemorrhage after intravenous epinephrine use for, 249-250  
of laboratory rat, anaphylactic shock from, 985.e1-985.e2  
of *Latrodectus*, uncommon cardiovascular manifestations after, 232-235
- Blast injury, primary, traumatic brain injury from, 97-98
- Blatchford score, *versus* clinical Rockall score *versus* complete Rockall score, to predict need for clinical intervention in patients with acute nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal bleeding, 774-779
- Bleeding, gastric variceal, diaphragmatic embolism after endoscopic injection sclerotherapy for, 860.e5-860.e6
- Blood pressure  
asymptomatic elevated, ability of emergency physicians to determine ED patients with, 313-317  
elevated, prevalence in adult patients with acute stroke presenting to the ED in the US, 32-38  
elevated diastolic, prevalence of cocaine use in ED patients with, 612-615  
labile, diagnosis and management during acute CVA and other hypertensive crises, 949-959  
lower, associated with MI after emergency endoscopy for upper gastrointestinal bleeding in high-risk patients, 49-52
- Blunt injury, abdominal, complete transection of common iliac artery as a fatal complication of, 251-253
- Body mass index (BMI), various, spatial relationships of lumbar puncture landmarks in patients of, 331-334
- Body position, supine *versus* semirecumbent *versus* upright, effect on interpretation of 12-lead ECG for ischemia and STEMI, 753-756
- Body surface mapping (BSM), next-generation and user-friendly electrocardiographic, on early detection and diagnosis of acute MI, 1063-1072
- Body temperature, low, accuracy of PiCCO monitoring in (letter), 845-846
- Bone scintigraphy, with Technetium Tc 99m methylene diphosphonate, of rhabdomyolysis after near-drowning in cold seawater (letter), 848-850
- Brachiocephalic veins, left, perforation of, CT features and treatment considerations for, 1051-1056
- Brain injury  
inflicted, *versus* shaken baby syndrome (letter), 1080  
traumatic, due to primary blast injury, 97-98
- Brainstem, anesthesia, ED treatment after retrobulbar block, 105-106
- Brugada syndrome, 12-lead ECG in, 688-701
- Burn, local, management in ED, 666-671
- Calcium channel blockers, poisoning, ECG abnormalities associated with, 672-687
- Cancer, unrecognized, cardiac tamponade as unusual presentation of, 737.e5-737.e6
- Carbamazepine (CBZ), poisoning, MDAC in (letter), 378, 485
- Carbon monoxide poisoning, recurrent myelin basic protein elevation in cerebrospinal fluid as a predictive marker of delayed encephalopathy after (letter), 483-485
- Cardiac arrest  
by age group, characteristics of, 1025-1031  
asphyxia, epinephrine improves survival rates in an adult rabbit model of, 509-514  
glucocorticoids in (editorial), 376-377  
induction of mild hypothermia using water-circulating cooling device after (letter), 730-732  
out-of-hospital (*see* Out-of-hospital cardiac arrest (OHCA))  
prehospital, effect of sodium bicarbonate on outcome of (letter), 589  
refractory, and myocarditis, CPB and ECMO for acute-onset dysrhythmia presenting with, 348-352  
simpler model of, transesophageal AC stimulation for VF induction in rats, 623-630  
VF, due to acute STEMI, effect of thrombolytic therapy *versus* primary PCI on outcome of patients after, 545-550
- Cardiac defibrillation  
external, during wet-surface cooling, 420-424  
and therapeutic hypothermia, 479-480
- Cardiac ischemia, inverted U wave as a specific electrocardiographic sign of, 235-237
- Cardiac memory phenomenon, T wave inversion after conversion from atrial flutter to sinus rhythm due to, 831-833
- Cardiac pacing, with epinephrine, on outcome improvement of CPR, 1032-1039
- Cardiac tamponade  
with atrial flutter, as initial presentation of tuberculosis pericarditis, 108-110  
caused by leaking coronary saphenous vein graft aneurysm, 858.e1-858.e2  
as unusual presentation of underlying unrecognized cancer, 737.e5-737.e6
- Cardiac troponin I. *see* Troponin I, cardiac
- Cardiogenic pulmonary edema, prehospital noninvasive bilevel positive airway pressure support in a 101-year-old patient with (letter), 586-588
- Cardiogenic shock, after cardioversion, in thyrotoxic patients with unstable atrial fibrillation (letter), 981
- Cardiomyopathy  
hyperthyroid, or cardioversion, in an unrecognized thyrotoxicosis patient, acute right ventricular dysfunction after (letter), 723-724  
hypertrophic  
electrocardiographic manifestations and other important considerations for the emergency physician, 72-79  
12-lead ECG in, 688-701  
stress-induced, takotsubo left ventricular dysfunction, 243-244
- Takotsubo  
associated with sepsis in type 2 diabetes mellitus, 230-232  
diagnosis and treatment in ED patient, 202-207  
mimicking ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction, 92-95
- Cardiopulmonary bypass (CPB), for acute-onset dysrhythmia presenting myocarditis and refractory cardiac arrest, 348-352
- Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR). *see also* Resuscitation  
cardiac pacing with epinephrine on outcome improvement of, 1032-1039  
massive tissue emphysema after, 101-102  
new method using only rhythmic abdominal compression, 786-790
- Cardiovascular collapse, importance of bedside echocardiography for detection of isolated right ventricular infarction as a cause of, 110-114
- Cardiovascular manifestations, uncommon, after *Latrodectus* bite, 232-235
- Cardioversion  
electrical, in thyrotoxic patients with unstable atrial fibrillation, cardiogenic shock after (letter), 981  
or hyperthyroid cardiomyopathy, in an unrecognized thyrotoxicosis patient, acute right ventricular dysfunction after (letter), 723-724
- Carotid artery, internal  
severe headache caused by dilatative arteriopathy of (erratum), 857  
traumatic pseudoaneurysm of. cause of life-threatening epistaxis, 116-118

- Centruroides exilicauda*, venomous scorpion in North America (letter), 856
- Cerebral pyogenic ventriculitis, due to infective endocarditis, a rare ED diagnosis of, 120-122
- Cerebrospinal fluid  
accuracy of results to differentiate bacterial from non bacterial meningitis in case of negative gram-stained smear, 179-184  
recurrent myelin basic protein elevation in, as a predictive marker of delayed encephalopathy after carbon monoxide poisoning (letter), 483-485
- Cerebrovascular accident care regionalization, ischemic, and helicopter EMS, assessment of system improvements in, 158-163
- Cerebrovascular accident (CVA), acute, diagnosis and management of labile BP during, 949-959
- Cervical spine fractures, application of clinical criteria for ordering radiographs for detection of, 326-330
- Chest injuries, diagnosed by chest radiograph, clinician *versus* statistical models for prediction of, 823-830
- Chest pain  
cocaine-associated, application of TIMI risk score in ED patients with, 1015-1018  
impact of negative stress test on emergency physician disposition decision in ED patients with, 39-44  
prevalence of heparin-PF4 antibodies in patients presenting to the ED with, 279-284  
risk assessment for ACS associated with atrial fibrillation among ED patients with, 523-528  
sixty-four-slice CT coronary angiography for evaluation of, 367-375  
triage flowchart to rule out ACS among patients with, 865-872
- Chest radiography, clinician *versus* statistical models for prediction of chest injuries diagnosed by, 823-830
- Chest trauma, blunt, extensive anterolateral MI caused by left main coronary artery dissection after, 858.e3-858.e5
- Children. *see* Pediatrics
- Chronic alcoholism, fatal afebrile streptococcal meningitis in, 106-108
- Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)  
acute exacerbation, emergency short-stay unit as an effective alternative to in-hospital admission for (letter), 486-487  
mortality-related factors after hospitalization for acute exacerbation of, 515-522
- Circadian rhythms, influence on onset and outcomes of nontraumatic SAH (letter), 728-730
- Circulatory insufficiency, sign of, correlation with duration of unconsciousness induced by psychotropic drug overdose, 757-761
- Classification and regression tree analysis, *versus* clinician, for prediction of chest injuries diagnosed by chest radiograph, 823-830
- Clavicle fractures, prescription of narcotic analgesics for management of pain from, in very young and elderly patients, 651-653
- Clenbuterol, pulmonary edema and respiratory failure associated with exposure to, 735.e1-735.e3
- Clinical guidelines, published, differences in the risk tolerance for ACS, SAH and PE disease exclusion according to, 540-544
- Clinical Rockall score, *versus* Blatchford score, *versus* complete Rockall score, to predict need for clinical intervention in patients with acute nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal bleeding, 774-779
- Clinician, *versus* statistical models, for prediction of chest injuries diagnosed by chest radiograph, 823-830
- Cocaine  
application of TIMI risk score in ED patients with chest pain associated with, 1015-1018  
prevalence of use of, in ED patients with severe hypertension, 612-615
- Cockcroft-Gault equation, and MDRD, for predicting patients at risk for contrast-induced nephropathy (letter), 487
- Color analog scale, for quantification of improvement in pain scores in the pediatric ED, 739-742
- Coma, prolonged, after eszopiclone overdose, 735.e5-735.e6
- Community acquired pneumonia (CAP), vital-sign abnormalities as predictors of, in adults with acute cough illness, 631-636
- Compartment syndrome, and laceration of popliteal artery, from stingray envenomation, 96-97
- Complete Rockall score, *versus* clinical Rockall score, *versus* Blatchford score, to predict need for clinical intervention in patients with acute nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal bleeding, 774-779
- Complication, fatal, of blunt abdominal injury, complete transection of common iliac artery, 251-253
- Computed tomography (CT)  
abdominal, frequency and cost of radiology self-referral in, 396-399  
body scans, discrepancies in interpretation by radiology residents in ED, 45-48  
head, as screening examination for facial fractures, 616-619  
image pitfall of, in diagnosis of aortic dissection (letter), 127-129  
multidetector  
for acute myocardial infarction diagnosis, 114-116  
and multiplanar reconstruction imaging, for giant wooden foreign body detection, 211-213  
scanning guidelines development based on Alvarado clinical scores for patients with suspected and confirmed cases of appendicitis, 489-493  
sixty-four-slice, coronary angiography, for chest pain evaluation in the ED, 367-375  
sixty-four-slice multidetector, for diagnosis of life-threatening illnesses in ED, 450-458  
and treatment considerations, of left brachiocephalic vein perforation, 1051-1056  
whole-body multislice, as primary and sole diagnostic tool for blunt trauma, 1057-1062
- Conducted electrical weapons (CEWs), impact on mentally ill population, 780-785
- Contrast media  
nephropathy induced by  
Cockcroft-Gault equation and MDRD for predicting patients at risk for (letter), 487  
discordance between serum Cr and CrCl for identification of ED patients with abdominal pain at risk for, 268-272
- Coronary angiography, sixty-four slice CT, for chest pain evaluation in the ED, 367-375
- Coronary artery disease, risk prediction score for identification of silent myocardial ischemia in patients with, under aspirin therapy presenting with upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 406-413
- Coronary artery dissection, left main, after blunt chest trauma, extensive anterolateral MI caused by, 858.e3-858.e5
- Coronary artery occlusion, acute left main, ECG prediction of (letter), 852-855
- Coronary perfusion, amount obtainable with only rhythmic abdominal compression and with standard chest-compression CPR *versus* coronary perfusion for normally beating heart, 786-790
- Coronary saphenous vein graft aneurysm, leaking, cardiac tamponade caused by, 858.e1-858.e2
- Costs, of radiology self-referral in abdominal CT scans, 396-399
- Cough, acute, vital-sign abnormalities as predictors of pneumonia in adults with, 631-636
- Creatine kinase-MB  
concentration measured at admission, prognostic implications in ACS, 65-68  
identification of false positive activity of, in a patient with nonketotic hyperglycemia, 859.e9-859.e10
- Creatinine clearance (CrCl), discordance between serum Cr and, for identification of ED patients with abdominal pain at risk for contrast-induced nephropathy, 268-272
- Creatinine (Cr), serum level of, discordance between CrCl and, for identification of ED patients with abdominal pain at risk for contrast-induced nephropathy, 268-272
- Critical illness  
bedside ultrasound in diagnosis of pneumoperitoneum in patients with, presenting with acute abdominal pain, 838-841



- Critical illness (continued)  
 direct bedside transthoracic echocardiography as preferred cardiac window for LVEF estimation, 894-900
- Cyanide, severe acute poisoning by ingestion or inhalation of, hydroxocobalamin for, 551-558
- D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay  
 referent  
 for exclusion of venous thromboembolism in the ED, patient-related factors in the use of (letter), 255-256  
 for exclusion of VTED in ED, patient-related factors in the use of (letter), 485-486  
 role in diagnosis of venous thromboembolism in elderly (letter), 727-728
- Dead-on-arrival patient, PUBS in, 861.e5-861.e6
- Death, and delayed clinical decompensation, after pediatric nifedipine overdose, 197-198
- Decision making, of emergency physician, impact of a negative prior stress test among ED patients with chest pain syndromes on, 39-44
- Decompression, transorbital ventricular, in acutely decompensated hydrocephalic ED patient, 208-210
- Deep venous thrombosis (DVT)  
 considerations in diagnosis and therapy for, 860.e1-860.e4  
 in paradoxical embolism involving 4 organ systems, 737.e1-737.e3  
 sensitivity and specificity of VIDAS D-dimer test for diagnosis of, 464-471
- Defibrillator, implantable cardioverter, care of patient with, in the ED, 812-822
- Dental extraction, retrobulbar hemorrhage resulting from syncopal seizures after, 228-230
- Depression, screen and intervention for older ED patients, 133-137
- Desmopressin, overdosing, as a possible cause of recurrent hyponatremia, 239-240
- Diabetes mellitus, type 2, Takotsubo cardiomyopathy associated with sepsis in, 230-232
- Diagnosis. *see also* Diagnosis, differential  
 of deep venous thromboembolism and pulmonary embolism, sensitivity and specificity of VIDAS D-dimer test for, 464-471  
 delayed traumatic thoracic spinal epidural hematoma after compression fracture, 69-71  
 differential, ST-segment myocardial infarction *versus* Takotsubo cardiomyopathy, 92-95  
 of DVT, considerations in, 860.e1-860.e4  
 early, of HSE in ED, diffusion-weighted MRI for, 986.e5-986.e6  
 early and accurate, of gastric distention to avoid lethal complications, 207-208  
 of ectopic pregnancy, bedside transvaginal ultrasonography in the ED for, 591-596  
 intracranial injury in minor head trauma, role of serum tau protein in, 391-395  
 of life-threatening illnesses in ED, sixty-four-slice multidetector CT for, 450-458  
 Lodax Statscan for visualization of VP shunts (erratum), 1081  
 ophthalmic, of optic neuritis in the ED, 834-837  
 of pulmonary embolism, value of IMA in, 770-773  
 radiologic, of patients who received imaging for venous thromboembolism despite negative D-dimer tests, 1040-1046  
 of septic arthritis, sensitivity of synovial fluid WBC count in, 749-752  
 of venous thromboembolism in the elderly, role of D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay in (letter), 727-728  
 of whole-body multislice CT, as primary and sole tool for blunt trauma, 1057-1062
- Diagnosis, differential  
 bacterial *versus* non bacterial meningitis, with negative gram-stained smear of CSF, accuracy of results, 179-184  
 of HATWs, 859.e1-859.e8
- Diaphragmatic embolism, after endoscopic injection sclerotherapy for gastric variceal bleeding, 860.e5-860.e6
- Diastolic blood pressure, elevated, prevalence of cocaine use in ED patients with, 612-615
- Dietary foreign bodies, in esophagus, emergency endoscopic management of, 662-665
- Digital intubation, as option in airway management (letter), 726
- Disaster  
 pediatric, needs assessment of DMATS regarding the challenge of, 762-769  
 proposed conceptual framework of surge capacity of healthcare facility during, 297-306
- Disaster Medical Assistance Teams (DMATs), needs assessment of, regarding the challenge of pediatric disaster, 762-769
- Dislocation  
 bilateral anterior shoulder, in a young and healthy man without obvious cause, 734.e1-734.e3  
 lateral patellar, with vertical axis rotation of 90°, 733.e1-733.e2  
 posterior knee, an irreducible case, 240-242  
 upper extremity, ultrasound-guided supraclavicular block for, 472-475
- Dissection, axillary artery, due to blunt shoulder trauma, 242-243
- Drug overdose  
 methadone, onset of symptoms after, 57-59  
 methadone, onset of symptoms after (letter), 855-856  
 psychotropic, correlation of factors on arrival with duration of unconsciousness induced by, 757-761
- Dural sinus  
 thrombosis  
 isolated headache as sole manifestation of, 218-219  
 isolated headache as sole manifestation of (letter), 982
- Dyspnea, impedance cardiography for differentiation of cardiac from noncardiac causes of, in ED, 437-441
- Dysrhythmia, acute-onset, presenting myocarditis and refractory cardiac arrest, CPB and ECMO for, 348-352
- Echocardiography  
 bedside, for detection of isolated right ventricular infarction as a cause of cardiovascular collapse, 110-114  
 transthoracic  
 direct bedside, as preferred cardiac window for LVEF estimation in critically ill patients, 894-900  
 visualization of anticoagulant therapy efficiency, for right atrium mobile thrombus in elderly, 983.e3-983.e4
- Ectopic pregnancy  
 bedside transvaginal ultrasonography in the ED for diagnosis and management of, 591-596  
 ovarian, in second-trimester patient, 1085.e3-1085.e4  
 presenting as rectal pain, 221-222
- Editorials, 376-377, 479-480
- Elderly patients. *see* Geriatric patients
- Electrical weapons, conducted, impact on mentally ill population, 780-785
- Electrocardiography (ECG)  
 abnormalities in, associated with poisoning, 672-687  
 additional lead, and fibrinolysis of posterior and right ventricular acute myocardial infarction, internet-based survey on the use of (letter), 258-261  
 cases and electrocardiograms of HATWs, 859.e1-859.e8  
 double counting of heart rate by interpretation software of, as a sign of severe hyperkalemia (letter), 584-586  
 features and prognosis in patients with acute myocardial infarction related to diagonal or marginal branch occlusion, 170-173  
 frequency of electrode misplacement in different clinical settings, 174-178  
 interpretation software, double counting of heart rate by, in hyperkalemia (letter), 1077-1078  
 inverted U wave as specific sign of cardiac ischemia, 235-237  
 12-lead  
 effect of body position, supine *versus* semirecumbent *versus* upright, on interpretation for ischemia and STEMI, 753-756

- Electrocardiography (ECG) (continued)  
 impact on ED evaluation and management, 942-948  
 in patient with ACS, 1073-1076  
 in patient with syncope, 688-701  
 MI, without structural lesion in setting of acute hymenoptera envenomation, 1082.e5-1082.e8  
 and other important considerations in HCM for the emergency physician, 72-79  
 prediction of acute left main coronary artery occlusion (letter), 852-855  
 recognition and treatment in the ED of atrial fibrillation in WPW syndrome, 576-583  
 T wave inversion, due to cardiac memory phenomenon after conversion from atrial flutter to sinus rhythm, 831-833
- Electrodes, ECG, frequency of misplacement in different clinical settings, 174-178
- Emergency department (ED)  
 antithrombotic therapy for prevention of stroke in clinical practice in, 1-5  
 association between sickness absenteeism and influenza vaccination of health care workers in, 808-811  
 atrial fibrillation in WPW syndrome, ECG recognition and treatment in, 576-583  
 bedside transvaginal ultrasonography for diagnosis and management of ectopic pregnancy, 591-596  
 care of pacemaker and implantable cardioverter defibrillator patient, 812-822  
 cerebral pyogenic ventriculitis due to infective endocarditis, a rare diagnosis in, 120-122  
 cocaine use in patients with severe hypertension, 612-615  
 CPB and ECMO for acute-onset dysrhythmia presenting myocarditis and refractory cardiac arrest, 348-352  
 CT scanning guidelines based on Alvarado clinical scores for patients with suspected and confirmed cases of appendicitis, 489-493  
 depression screen and intervention for older patients, 133-137  
 diagnosis  
 of gastric volvulus in patient with bent nasogastric tube, 213-215  
 and treatment of Takotsubo cardiomyopathy, 202-207  
 diffusion-weighted MRI for early diagnosis of HSE, 986.e5-986.e6  
 discordance between serum Cr and CrCl for identification of ED patients with abdominal pain at risk for contrast-induced nephropathy, 268-272  
 discrepancies in interpretation of body computed tomographic scans by radiology residents in, 45-48  
 early diagnosis of gas-forming pyometra in an aged patient (letter), 126-127  
 effectiveness of triage pain protocol in improving frequency and time to delivery of analgesia for painful musculoskeletal injuries, 791-793  
 effects of RAP on length of stay in, and time spent on ambulance diversion, 559-563  
 elevated blood pressure in adults with acute stroke presenting to the, in the US, 32-38  
 emergency *versus* pediatric physicians on different patterns for managing febrile children in, 1004-1008  
 endoscopic management of dietary foreign bodies in the esophagus, 662-665  
 factors associated with longer lengths of stay in, 643-650  
 identifying high-risk patients for triage and resource allocation, 794-798  
 impact of 12-lead electrocardiogram on evaluation and management in, 942-948  
 impedance cardiography for differentiation of cardiac from noncardiac causes of dyspnea in, 437-441  
 inappropriate prescribing in older population based on Beers criteria, 804-807  
 incidence of occult upper gastrointestinal bleeding in patients presenting with hematochezia, 340-344  
 integration of nurse-physician teams at a mass gathering medical care event, 15-22  
 ketamine and opioids for procedural sedation and pain management (letter), 725-726  
 loupe magnification *versus* naked eye for wound visualization, 704-707  
 management of local burn wounds in, 666-671  
 McKittrick-Wheelock syndrome as cause of severe hydro-electrolyte disorders in, 1083.e1-1083.e3  
 morphine alone and in combination with ketamine for severe acute pain in, 385-390  
 nonnarcotic analgesics for acute exacerbations of chronic nonmalignant pain, 445-449  
 before and after OHP cutbacks (erratum), 857  
 ophthalmic diagnoses of optic neuritis, 834-837  
 outcomes of high-risk patients with nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage undergoing emergency *versus* urgent endoscopy, 273-278  
 outcomes of patients with presumed environmental hyperthermia, 442-444  
 patient-related factors  
 in the use of referent D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay, for exclusion of venous thromboembolism in (letter), 255-256  
 in the use of referent D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay, for exclusion of VTED in (letter), 485-486  
 patient sex and quality of care for MI patients in, 996-1003  
 patterns of incidence of gastroenteritis disease by season and age in, 535-539  
 pediatric, quantification of improvement in pain scale scores using color analog scale, 739-742  
 Penrose drain for entrapped ring removal from a finger (letter), 722-723  
 predictive model of antimicrobial-resistant Gram-negative bacteremia, 597-607  
 and prehospital setting, assessment of endotracheal intracuff pressures in intubated patients before aeromedical transport, 53-56  
 prescription of narcotic analgesics for pain management of clavicle fractures in very young and elderly patients, 651-653  
 presentations of acute renal infarction in, 164-169  
 prevalence of heparin-PF4 antibodies in patients presenting with thrombosis or chest pain, 279-284  
 PUBS in a dead-on-arrival patient, 861.e5-861.e6  
 relationship of air pollution to asthma in children and adults (letter), 852  
 reperfusion strategies in the emergency treatment of STEMI, 353-366  
 risk assessment for ACS associated with atrial fibrillation among ED patients with chest pain syndrome, 523-528  
 risk factors and prognostic predictors of unexpected ICU admission within 3 days after discharge in, 1009-1014  
 risk factors associated with MRSA in patients admitted to, 880-886  
 short-stay unit in, as an effective alternative to in-hospital admission for acute COPD exacerbation (letter), 486-487  
 sixty-four-slice CT coronary angiography for evaluation of chest pain, 367-375  
 sixty-four-slice multidetector CT for diagnosis of life-threatening illnesses, 450-458  
 splenic artery aneurysms encountered in, 430-436  
 Stewart's strong ion difference as predictor of major injury after trauma in, 938-941  
 sumatriptan for the treatment of undifferentiated primary headaches, 60-64  
 treatment of brainstem anesthesia after retrobulbar block, 105-106  
 triage flowchart to rule out ACS, 865-872  
 ultrasonography diagnosis of superior mesenteric artery syndrome, 864.e5-864.e6  
 ultrasound-guided  
 hip arthrocentesis, 80-86  
 supraclavicular block for upper extremity fractures, dislocations, and abscesses, 472-475  
 use of LTCM for asthmatic patients being discharged from, 476-478
- Emergency medical services  
 current status in Korea (letter), 846-848

- Emergency medical services (continued)
- helicopter, and ischemic cerebrovascular accident care regionalization, assessment of system improvements in, 158-163
  - lack of correlation in welfare check distribution and transport patterns in rural critical care transport service, 345-347
  - medical emergency motorcycle in, 620-622
- Emergency nurses, specialized, assessment of ability to treat ankle and foot injuries, 144-151
- Emergency physicians
- ability to determine ED patients with AEBP, 313-317
  - ability to obtain ultrasound images of landmarks relevant to lumbar puncture, 291-296
  - annotated "cardiac" literature—2006, 960-976
  - in critically ill patients, direct bedside transthoracic echocardiography as preferred cardiac window for LVEF estimation by, 894-900
  - on identification of terrorism syndromes, 1019-1024
  - impact of negative stress test on disposition decision of, in ED patients with chest pain syndrome, 39-44
  - manifestations and other important considerations in HCM for, 72-79
  - pediatric, sedation service for children during imaging staffed by, 654-661
  - on use of resources to evaluate obese patients with acute abdominal pain, 925-930
- Emphysema
- disseminated head and neck, with pneumocephalus, due to air compressor injury into orbit, 223-225
  - massive tissue, after CPR, 101-102
- Emphysematous cholecystitis, acute, with initial normal radiological evaluation, 488.e3-488.e5
- Encephalitis, herpes simplex virus, bilateral thalamic involvement and normal imaging of early stage of the unusual presentation of, 87-89
- Encephalopathy, delayed, after carbon monoxide poisoning, recurrent myelin basic protein elevation in cerebrospinal fluid as a predictive marker of (letter), 483-485
- Endocardial tumor, right ventricular, mimicking acute massive PE, 863.e3-863.e5
- Endocarditis
- infective, a rare ED diagnosis of cerebral pyogenic ventriculitis due to, 120-122
  - Listeria*, spontaneous splenic rupture associated with, 1086.e3-1086.e5
- Endoscopy
- emergency
    - factors associated with MI after, for upper gastrointestinal bleeding in high-risk patients, 49-52
    - versus* urgent, outcomes of high-risk ED patients with nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage undergoing, 273-278
    - for emergency management of dietary foreign bodies in the esophagus, 662-665
    - injection sclerotherapy, for gastric variceal bleeding, diaphragmatic embolism after, 860.e5-860.e6
- Endotracheal tube cuff, assessment of pressure in intubated patients before aeromedical transport in the ED and prehospital setting, 53-56
- End-stage renal disease, unilateral pulmonary edema related to (letter), 129-131
- Envenomation, stingray, popliteal artery laceration and compartment syndrome from, 96-97
- Enzyme linked immunosorbent assay
- referent D-dimer
    - for exclusion of venous thromboembolism in the ED, patient-related factors in the use of (letter), 255-256
    - for exclusion of VTED in ED, patient-related factors in the use of (letter), 485-486
- Eosinophilic pneumonia, associated with foot injury from sea urchin, 862.e5-862.e6
- Eperisone hydrochloride, infantile case of seizure induced by intoxication after accidental consumption of (letter), 481-482
- Epididymitis, idiopathic testicular infarction masquerading as, 736.e1-736.e2
- Epidural blood patch, pneumocephalus secondary to, 244-246
- Epidural hematoma, acute, of the posterior fossa, 989-995
- Epigastric pain, in acute emphysematous cholecystitis, 488.e3-488.e5
- Epinephrine
- with cardiac pacing, on outcome improvement of CPR, 1032-1039
  - improves survival rates in an adult rabbit model of asphyxia cardiac arrest, 509-514
  - intravenous, for multiple bee stings, spontaneous subarachnoid hemorrhage after, 249-250
  - topical lidocaine with, for larger wound management, 379-384
- Epistaxis, life-threatening, caused by traumatic pseudoaneurysm of the ICA, 116-118
- Esophagus, emergency endoscopic management of dietary foreign bodies in, 662-665
- Eszopiclone, overdose, prolonged coma after, 735.e5-735.e6
- Ethylene glycol, ingestion of, management at tertiary care center after the introduction of fomepizole, 799-803
- Exercise, marathon running, hypoelectrolytemia with acute renal failure in exertional heatstroke (erratum), 857
- Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO), for acute-onset dysrhythmia presenting myocarditis and refractory cardiac arrest, 348-352
- Extremity, lower, nonsurgical isolated injuries of, incidence and risk factors for venous thromboembolism in patients with, 502-508
- Extremity injury/trauma
- isolated, women *versus* men on receiving prehospital analgesia for, 901-906
  - prehospital use of analgesics in children with, 400-405
  - upper, ultrasound-guided supraclavicular block for, 472-475
- Face, fractures of, head CT for screening examination of, 616-619
- Fatal afebrile streptococcal meningitis, in a chronic alcoholic patients, 106-108
- Fat embolism syndrome, with multiple hypointensity signals, detected by head MRI demonstrate a favorable outcome, 217-218
- Fentanyl
- intranasal, *versus* intravenous morphine, for prehospital analgesia, 911-917
  - for prehospital analgesia, 842-843
- Fibrinolysis, and additional lead electrocardiograms, of posterior and right ventricular acute myocardial infarction, internet-based survey on the use of (letter), 258-261
- Finger, Penrose drain for entrapped ring removal from, under emergent conditions (letter), 722-723
- Finger injuries, titanium alloy ring crush, 1084.e3-1084.e5
- Flank pain, presentation of acute renal infarction in ED, 164-169
- Fomepizole, management of toxic alcohol ingestion at tertiary care center after the introduction of, 799-803
- Foot
- and ankle injuries, treatment of, assessment of the ability of specialized emergency nurses in, 144-151
  - injury, from sea urchin, eosinophilic pneumonia associated with, 862.e5-862.e6
- Forced expiratory volume in one-second (FEV<sub>1</sub>), clinical measures associated with, in persons with asthma requiring hospital admission, 425-429
- Foreign body
- dietary, in esophagus, emergency endoscopic management of, 662-665
  - giant wooden, detection with multidetector CT and multiplanar reconstruction imaging, 211-213
  - periorbital penetrating wound complicated by, 198-199
- Fracture
- cervical spine, application of clinical criteria for ordering radiographs for detection of, 326-330

- Fracture (continued)
- of clavicle, prescription of narcotic analgesics for management of pain from, in very young and elderly patients, 651-653
  - facial, head CT for screening examination of, 616-619
  - radial, prehospital analgesia with Baihui and Hegu points in patients with, 887-893
  - upper extremity, ultrasound-guided supraclavicular block for, 472-475
- Frequency, of radiology self-referral in abdominal CT scans, 396-399
- Gastric distention, early and accurate diagnosis to avoid lethal complications, 207-208
- Gastric outlet obstruction, in an infant, due to lacto bezoar, 98-99
- Gastric variceal bleeding, diaphragmatic embolism after endoscopic injection sclerotherapy for, 860.e5-860.e6
- Gastric volvulus, diagnosis in ED patient with bent nasogastric tube, 213-215
- Gastroenteritis, by season and age in the ED, patterns of incidence of, 535-539
- Gastrointestinal bleeding
- upper
    - acute nonvariceal, risk scoring system to predict need for clinical intervention in patients with, 774-779
    - nonvariceal, outcomes of high-risk ED patients with, undergoing emergency *versus* urgent endoscopy, 273-278
    - occult, incidence in patients presenting to the ED with hematochezia, 340-344
    - risk prediction score for identification of silent myocardial ischemia in patients with coronary artery disease under aspirin therapy presenting with, 406-413
- Gastrothorax, acute posttraumatic tension, mimicking acute tension pneumothorax, 734.e5-734.e6
- Geriatric patients
- in ED, effect of depression screening on the care of, 133-137
  - prescription of narcotic analgesics for pain management of clavicle fractures, 651-653
  - prevalence of inappropriate prescribing in ED, 804-807
  - right atrium mobile thrombus in, transthoracic echocardiograph on visualization of anticoagulant therapy efficiency for, 983.e3-983.e4
  - role of D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay in diagnosis of venous thromboembolism in (letter), 727-728
  - with severe cardiogenic pulmonary edema, prehospital noninvasive bilevel positive airway pressure support in (letter), 586-588
  - 88-year-old woman, metabolism study of severe hypothermia during rewarming, 986.e1-986.e3
- Glasgow Coma Scale, correlation with duration of unconsciousness induced by psychotropic drug overdose, 757-761
- Glomerular filtration rate (GFR), different calculation methods of, for predicting patients at risk for contrast-induced nephropathy (letter), 487
- Glucocorticoids, in cardiac arrest (editorial), 376-377
- Gluteal artery, inferior, traumatic pseudoaneurysm of, 488.e1-488.e3
- Gram-negative bacteremia, antimicrobial-resistant, predictive model of, in the ED, 597-607
- Gram's stain, negative, accuracy of CSF results to differentiate bacterial from non bacterial meningitis in case of, 179-184
- Gravitation of the moon, effect on acute myocardial infarction (letter), 256-258
- Headache
- concordance of historical questions for risk stratifying patients with, 907-910
  - isolated, as sole manifestation of dural sinus thrombosis, 218-219
  - isolated, as sole manifestation of dural sinus thrombosis (letter), 982 severe
    - caused by dilatative arteriopathy of the internal carotid artery (erratum), 857
- Headache (continued)
- explosive, as sole presentation of acute myocardial infarction in a young man, 250-251
  - undifferentiated primary, ED treatment of sumatriptan for, 60-64
- Head trauma, minor, role of serum tau protein in diagnosis of intracranial injury in, 391-395
- Healthcare facility
- a deliberate process for recommending personal protective equipment for staff of, 185-195
  - proposed conceptual framework of surge capacity of, 297-306
- Health care provider
- accuracy of adult weight estimation in ED, 307-312
  - in the ED, association between sickness absenteeism and influenza vaccination of, 808-811
- Heart defects, associated with MI after emergency endoscopy for upper gastrointestinal bleeding in high-risk patients, 49-52
- Heart failure, acute decompensated
- potential role of sequential measurement of NTproBNP in management of, 335-339
  - thiamine for the treatment of (letter), 124-126
- Heart failure acute, associated with venlafaxine poisoning, 210-211
- Heart rate
- double counting of, by ECG interpretation software, as ECG sign of severe hyperkalemia (letter), 584-586
  - in hyperkalemia, double counting of (letter), 1077-1078
- Heatstroke, exertional, hyponatremia with acute renal failure in (erratum), 857
- Hegu points, and Baihui acupressure points, as prehospital analgesia in patients with radial fractures, 887-893
- Helicopter emergency medical services, and ischemic cerebrovascular accident care regionalization, assessment of system improvements in, 158-163
- Hematochezia, incidence of occult upper gastrointestinal bleeding in patients presenting to the ED with, 340-344
- Hemoglobin, level of, associated with MI after emergency endoscopy for upper gastrointestinal bleeding in high-risk patients, 49-52
- Hemolysis, after ingestion of small amounts of acetic acid by a child, 738.e1-738.e2
- Hemorrhage
- adrenal, isolated, after minor blunt trauma, 984.e5-984.e6
  - brain stem, and isolated abducens nerve palsy, 104-105
  - maxillofacial, angioembolization as an effective alternative for hemostasis in intractable life-threatening trauma, 988.e1-988.e5
  - spontaneous intracranial, caused by sustained hypertension in a child, 118-120
  - spontaneous subarachnoid, after intravenous epinephrine use for multiple bee stings, 249-250
  - subarachnoid, concordance of historical questions for risk stratifying patients with, 907-910
- Hemostasis, in intractable life-threatening maxillofacial trauma
- hemorrhage, angioembolization as an effective alternative for, 988.e1-988.e5
- Heparin-platelet factor 4 (PF4) antibodies, prevalence in patients presenting to the ED with thrombosis or chest pain, 279-284
- Hepatic artery, pulmonary, renal, and splenic artery involvement in paradoxical embolism, 737.e1-737.e3
- Hepatic dysfunction, after ingestion of small amounts of acetic acid by a child, 738.e1-738.e2
- Hepatitis, acute toxic, after amiodarone intravenous loading, 1082.e1-1082.e4
- Herpes simplex encephalitis (HSE), in ED, diffusion-weighted MRI for early diagnosis of, 986.e5-986.e6
- Herpes simplex virus encephalitis (HSE), bilateral thalamic involvement and normal imaging of early stage of the unusual presentation of, 87-89
- Hiatal hernia, massive, masquerading as tension pneumothorax, 226-228
- Hip, arthrocentesis, ultrasound-guided, in the ED, 80-86



- Hospital admissions  
clinical measures associated with FEV<sub>1</sub> in persons with asthma requiring, 425-429  
emergency short-stay unit as an effective alternative to, for acute COPD exacerbation (letter), 486-487  
unexpected, in ICU, within 3 days after ED discharge, risk factors and prognostic predictors of, 1009-1014
- Hospitalization  
mortality-related factors after, for acute exacerbation of COPD, 515-522  
in scorpion envenomation, clinical score predicting the need for, 414-419  
in scorpion envenomation, clinical score predicting the need for (letter), 856
- Hydrocephalus, acutely decompensated, transorbital ventricular decompression in ED patient, 208-210
- Hydrocortisone, effect on outcome of OHCA, 318-325
- Hydrogen peroxide, accidental ingestion of, acute paraplegia from, 90-92
- Hydronephrosis, during pregnancy (letter), 482-483
- Hydroxocobalamin, for severe acute cyanide poisoning by ingestion or inhalation, 551-558
- Hymenoptera envenomation, acute, electrocardiographic MI without structural lesion in setting of, 1082.e5-1082.e8
- Hyperacute T waves (HATWs)  
cases and electrocardiograms of, and its main differential diagnoses, 859.e1-859.e8  
as early sign of acute MI, 859.e1-859.e8
- Hyperbilirubinemia, link with positive urine nitrite test and positive urine culture, 10-14
- Hyperglycemia, nonketotic, identification of false positive creatine kinase-MB activity in a patient with, 859.e9-859.e10
- Hyperkalemia  
double counting of heart rate in (letter), 1077-1078  
severe, double counting of heart rate by ECG interpretation software, as a sign of severe hyperkalemia (letter), 584-586
- Hypertension  
diagnosis and management of labile BP during, 949-959  
severe, prevalence of cocaine use in ED patients with, 612-615  
sustained, cause of spontaneous intracranial hemorrhage in a child, 118-120
- Hyperthermia, environmental, outcomes of patients who presented to ED with, 442-444
- Hyperthyroid cardiomyopathy  
or cardioversion, in an unrecognized thyrotoxicosis patient, acute right ventricular dysfunction after (letter), 723-724
- Hypertrophic cardiomyopathy  
electrocardiographic manifestations and other important considerations for the emergency physician, 72-79  
12-lead ECG in, 688-701
- Hypoelectrolytemia, with acute renal failure in exertional heatstroke (erratum), 857
- Hyponatremia, recurrent, desmopressin overdosing as a possible cause of, 239-240
- Hypothermia  
mild, after cardiac arrest, water-circulating cooling device for induction of (letter), 730-732  
for OHCA survivors (letter), 1078-1080  
severe, during rewarming, metabolism study in an 88-year-old woman with, 986.e1-986.e3  
therapeutic, and cardiac defibrillation (editorial), 479-480
- Iliac artery, common, complete transection of, fatal complication of blunt abdominal injury, 251-253
- Image pitfall, of CT in diagnosis of aortic dissection (letter), 127-129
- Imaging, sedation service staffed by PEM physicians for children during, 654-661
- Imidacloprid, poisoning, severe neuropsychiatric manifestations and rhabdomyolysis in patient with (letter), 844-845
- Impedance cardiography, for differentiation of cardiac from noncardiac causes of dyspnea in ED, 437-441
- Implantable cardioverter defibrillator, care of patient with, in the ED, 812-822
- Incidence  
of occult upper gastrointestinal bleeding in patients presenting to the ED with hematochezia, 340-344  
of venous thromboembolism in patients with nonsurgical isolated lower limb injuries, 502-508
- Infant. *see* Pediatrics
- Infarction, isolated right ventricular, bedside echocardiography for detection of, as a cause of cardiovascular collapse, 110-114
- Infective endocarditis, a rare ED diagnosis of cerebral pyogenic ventriculitis due to, 120-122
- Inferior gluteal artery, traumatic pseudoaneurysm of, 488.e1-488.e3
- Influenza vaccination, of health care workers in the ED, association between sickness absenteeism and, 808-811
- Ingestion  
accidental, of hydrogen peroxide, acute paraplegia from, 90-92  
hydroxocobalamin for severe acute cyanide poisoning by, 551-558  
of lupini beans, anticholinergic toxicity from, 215-217  
of small amounts of acetic acid by a child, systemic manifestations after, 738.e1-738.e2  
time from, to arrival, correlation with duration of unconsciousness induced by psychotropic drug overdose, 757-761  
of toxic alcohol, management at tertiary care center after the introduction of fomepizole, 799-803
- Inhalation, hydroxocobalamin for severe acute cyanide poisoning by, 551-558
- Injection  
endoscopic, sclerotherapy, for gastric variceal bleeding, diaphragmatic embolism after, 860.e5-860.e6  
intra-articular, accidental, of PPV, pseudoseptic arthritis after, 864.e1-864.e3
- Injury  
atraumatic avulsion of Achilles tendon as unusual presentation of, 1087.e1-1087.e2  
foot, from sea urchin, eosinophilic pneumonia associated with, 862.e5-862.e6  
major, after trauma in ED, Stewart's strong ion difference as predictor of, 938-941
- Intensive care unit (ICU), risk factors and prognostic predictors of unexpected admission within 3 days after ED discharge in, 1009-1014
- Interaction, reduced, as neuropsychiatric manifestations, in a patient with imidacloprid poisoning (letter), 844-845
- Internal carotid artery  
severe headache caused by dilatative arteriopathy of (erratum), 857  
traumatic pseudoaneurysm of, cause of life-threatening epistaxis, 116-118
- Internet-based survey, on the use of additional lead electrocardiograms and fibrinolysis of posterior and right ventricular acute myocardial infarction (letter), 258-261
- Interrater reliability, of risk assessment using screening tools for PE, 285-290
- Intimate partner violence (IPV), screening of, effect of screener sex in, 1047-1050
- Intoxication  
after accidental consumption of eperisone hydrochloride, infantile case of seizure induced by (letter), 481-482  
organophosphate, thyroid storm precipitated by, 861.e1-861.e3  
Intra-aortic balloon counterpulsation, in refractory shock due to acute meningococcemia, 253-254
- Intracranial hemorrhage, spontaneous, caused by sustained hypertension in a child, 118-120
- Intracranial injury, in minor head trauma, role of serum tau protein in diagnosis of, 391-395



- Intracranial penetration  
 of nail, periorbital penetrating wound complicated by, 198-199  
 of TASER dart, 733.e3-733.e4
- Intravenous injection, of amiodarone, acute toxic hepatitis after, 1082.e1-1082.e4
- Intubation  
 digital, as option in airway management (letter), 726  
 rapid sequence  
 masseter muscle rigidity associated with, 102-104  
 prevention of awakening signs after, 529-534
- Ischemia, effect of body position, supine *versus* semirecumbent *versus* upright, on interpretation of 12-lead ECG for, 753-756
- Ischemia-modified albumin (IMA), value in the diagnosis of pulmonary embolism, 770-773
- Ischemic cerebrovascular accident care regionalization, and helicopter EMS, assessment of system improvements in, 158-163
- Ischemic stroke, in a man with naphazoline abuse history, 983.e1-983.e2
- Jehovah's Witnesses, use of Recombinant activated factor VII in, 1085.e1-1085.e2
- Jejunal perforation, after blunt abdominal trauma, 862.e1-862.e4
- Ketamine  
 morphine alone and in combination with, for severe acute pain in emergency setting, 385-390  
 and opioids, for procedural sedation and pain management in the ED (letter), 725-726  
 for prehospital use, 977-980
- Kidney failure, acute, with hyponatremia in exertional heatstroke (erratum), 857
- Korea, current status of the emergency medical system (letter), 846-848
- Laceration, of popliteal artery and compartment syndrome from stingray envenomation, 96-97
- Lactate dehydrogenase, elevated serum level of, presentation of acute renal infarction in ED, 164-169
- Lactobezoar  
 in an infant, 98-99  
 cause of gastric outlet obstruction in an infant, 98-99
- Laryngeal tube device, as an adjunct for airway management, 263-267
- Laryngotracheal disruption, after blunt neck trauma, 1084.e1-1084.e2
- Latroductus*, uncommon cardiovascular manifestations after bite from, 232-235
- Lead electrocardiograms, additional, and fibrinolysis of posterior and right ventricular acute myocardial infarction, internet-based survey on the use of (letter), 258-261
- Left ventricular ejection fraction (LVEF), in critically ill patients, direct bedside transthoracic echocardiography as preferred cardiac window for, 894-900
- Leg, passive raising of, in spontaneously breathing volunteers induce variations in pulse oximetry plethysmographic waveform amplitude, 637-642
- Length of stay  
 in ED, effects of RAP on time spent on ambulance diversion and, 559-563  
 longer, in ED, factors associated with, 643-650
- Lidocaine, topical, with epinephrine for larger wound management, 379-384
- Listeria*, endocarditis, spontaneous splenic rupture associated with, 1086.e3-1086.e5
- Lodex Statscan, for visualization of VP shunts (erratum), 1081
- Long QT syndrome, 12-lead ECG in, 688-701
- Long-term controller medications (LTCM), in asthmatic patients being discharged from ED, 476-478
- Loupe magnification, *versus* naked eye, for visualization of wound in ED, 704-707
- Lumbar puncture  
 ability of emergency physicians to obtain ultrasound images of landmarks relevant to, 291-296
- Lumbar puncture (continued)  
 aneurysmal rebleeding after, 984.e1-984.e3  
 difficult or traumatic, visual and tactile inspection of the spine for prediction of, 608-611  
 spatial relationships of landmarks in patients of various BMI, 331-334  
 use of ultrasound to identify pertinent landmarks for, 331-334
- Lung carcinoma, non-small-cell, spontaneous splenic rupture from pegfilgrastim to prevent neutropenia in a patient with, 247-248
- Lung ultrasonography  
 bedside  
 comet-tail artifact sign at (letter), 981-982  
 in diagnosis of AIS (letter), 724-725
- Lupini beans, anticholinergic toxicity from ingestion of, 215-217
- Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)  
 of delayed traumatic thoracic spinal epidural hematoma, 69-71  
 diffusion-weighted, early diagnosis of HSE in ED, 986.e5-986.e6  
 of the head, fat embolism syndrome with multiple hypointensity signals detected by, demonstrate a favorable outcome, 217-218
- Masseter muscle, succinylcholine-induced rigidity of, associated with rapid sequence intubation, 102-104
- Mass screening, of facial fractures, head CT for, 616-619
- Maxillofacial hemorrhage, angioembolization as an effective alternative for hemostasis in intractable life-threatening trauma, 988.e1-988.e5
- May-Thurner syndrome, considerations in diagnosis and therapy for, 860.e1-860.e4
- McKittrick-Wheelock syndrome, as cause of severe hydro-electrolyte disorders in ED, 1083.e1-1083.e3
- Medicaid beneficiaries, and uninsured, changes in access to primary care (erratum), 857
- Medical emergency motorcycle (MEM), in medical emergency system, 620-622
- Medication error, in vaccination, 199-200
- Meningitis  
 bacterial *versus* non bacterial, accuracy of results for differential diagnosis of, with negative gram-stained smear of CSF, 179-184  
 fatal afebrile streptococcal, in a chronic alcoholic patient, 106-108
- Meningococcal septic shock, continuous low-dose infusion of terlipressin as rescue therapy in, 863.e1-863.e2
- Meningococemia, acute, intra-aortic balloon counterpulsation in refractory shock due to, 253-254
- Mental illness, impact of CEWs on a population with, 780-785
- Methadone  
 time frame for onset of symptoms after overdose of, 57-59  
 time frame for onset of symptoms after overdose of (letter), 855-856
- Methanol, ingestion of, management at tertiary care center after the introduction of fomepizole, 799-803
- Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA), in patients admitted to ED, risk factors associated with, 880-886
- Micrographia, subcortical stroke presenting as, 89-90
- Mitral regurgitation, right upper lobe pulmonary edema as a consequence of, 196-197
- Modification of diet in renal disease (MDRD), and Cockcroft-Gault equation, for predicting patients at risk for contrast-induced nephropathy (letter), 487
- Moon, gravitation of, effect on acute myocardial infarction (letter), 256-258
- Morphine  
 alone and in combination with ketamine, for severe acute pain in emergency setting, 385-390  
 intravenous, *versus* intranasal fentanyl, for prehospital analgesia, 911-917
- Mortality  
 factors related to, after hospitalization for acute exacerbation of COPD, 515-522  
 identification of risk factors of, among unselected patients with possible ACS, 23-31

## Mortality (continued)

- in-hospital, and complicated clinical course, elevated cardiac troponin I for prediction of acute PE, 138-143
  - in patients admitted for exclusion of MI, ability of myoglobin to predict, 873-879
  - short-term, in an oriental population with sepsis, effect of statins on, 494-501
- Multiphase reconstruction imaging, and multidetector CT for giant wooden foreign body detection, 211-213
- Multiple-dose activated charcoal (MDAC), in CBZ poisoning (letter), 378, 485
- Multiple hypointensity signals, detected by head MRI, fat embolism syndrome with, demonstrate a favorable outcome, 217-218
- Muscle rigidity, masseter, succinylcholine-induced, associated with rapid sequence intubation, 102-104
- Musculoskeletal injuries, effectiveness of triage pain protocol in improving frequency and time to delivery of analgesia for, 791-793
- Myelin basic protein, recurrent elevation in cerebrospinal fluid as a predictive marker of delayed encephalopathy after carbon monoxide poisoning (letter), 483-485
- Myocardial infarction (MI)
- ability of myoglobin on mortality prediction in patients admitted for exclusion of, 873-879
- acute
- diagnosed by multidetector CT, 114-116
  - effect of gravitation of the moon on (letter), 256-258
  - electrocardiographic features and prognosis in patients with, related to diagonal or marginal branch occlusion, 170-173
  - HATWs as early sign of, 859.e1-859.e8
  - next-generation and user friendly electrocardiographic BSM on early detection and diagnosis of, 1063-1072
  - posterior and right ventricular, internet-based survey on the use of additional lead electrocardiograms and fibrinolysis of (letter), 258-261
  - in the setting of apparent pacemaker anomaly, ventricular pseudofusion, 248-249
  - severe explosive headache as sole presentation of, in a young man, 250-251
  - electrocardiographic, without structural lesion, in setting of acute hymenoptera envenomation, 1082.e5-1082.e8
  - extensive anterolateral, caused by left main coronary artery dissection after blunt chest trauma, 858.e3-858.e5
  - factors associated with, after emergency endoscopy or upper gastrointestinal bleeding in high-risk patients, 49-52
  - patient sex and quality of ED care for patients with, 996-1003
- ST-segment elevation
- acute, effect of thrombolytic therapy *versus* primary PCI on outcome of patients after VF cardiac arrest due to, 545-550
  - reperfusion strategies in the emergency treatment of, 353-366
  - Takotsubo cardiomyopathy mimicking, 92-95
- Myocardial ischemia, silent, in patients with coronary artery disease under aspirin therapy presenting with upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage, risk prediction score for identification of, 406-413
- Myocardial necrosis triad markers, concentration of, measured at admission in patients with suspected ACS, prognostic implications of, 65-68
- Myocarditis
- fulminant, venous oximetry in diagnosis and management of, 122-123
  - and refractory cardiac arrest, CPB and ECMO for acute-onset dysrhythmia presenting with, 348-352
- Myoglobin
- concentration measured at admission, prognostic implications in ACS, 65-68
  - on prediction mortality in patients admitted for exclusion of MI, 873-879
- Naloxone, for obtundation in toddler (letter), 481
- Naphazoline, history of abuse of, ischemic stroke in an man with, 983.e1-983.e2
- Narcotics, analgesic, for pain management of clavicle fractures in very young and elderly patients, prescription of, 651-653
- Nasogastric tube, bent, diagnosis of gastric volvulus in ED patient with, 213-215
- Natriuretic peptide, amino-terminal pro-B-type, in management of acute decompensated heart failure, potential role of sequential measurement of, 335-339
- Near-drowning, in cold seawater, Technetium Tc 99m methylene diphosphonate bone scintigraphy of rhabdomyolysis due to (letter), 848-850
- Needs assessment, of DMATs regarding the challenge of pediatric disaster, 762-769
- Nephropathy, contrast-induced
- Cockcroft-Gault equation and MDRD for predicting patients at risk for (letter), 487
  - discordance between serum Cr and CrCl for identification of ED patients with abdominal pain at risk for, 268-272
- Neuritis, optic, ophthalmic diagnoses in the ED, 834-837
- Neurologic disease, and vitamin B12 deficiency, 987.e3-987.e4
- Neutropenia, spontaneous splenic rupture from pegfilgrastim for prevention of, in patient with non-small-cell lung carcinoma, 247-248
- Newton's law of gravitation, aspiration pneumonitis and, 987.e1-987.e2
- Nifedipine, pediatric overdose, delayed clinical decompensation and death after, 197-198
- Nonketotic hyperglycemia, identification of false positive creatine-MB activity in a patient with, 859.e9-859.e10
- Nonnarcotic analgesics, for acute exacerbations of chronic nonmalignant pain, 445-449
- Non-small-cell lung carcinoma, spontaneous splenic rupture from pegfilgrastim to prevent neutropenia in a patient with, 247-248
- Nursemaid's elbow, in a 31-year-old female, 222-223
- Obesity, with acute abdominal pain, emergency physicians on use of resources to evaluate, 925-930
- Obtundation, in toddler, naloxone for (letter), 481
- Occlusion, of diagonal or marginal branch, electrocardiographic features and prognosis in patients with acute myocardial infarction related to, 170-173
- Occupational exposure, unusual, tongue viability after snakebite as, 1083.e5-1083.e7
- Ointment, topical bacitracin, anaphylaxis after application to a fresh tattoo, 95-96
- Older patients. *see* Geriatric patients
- Omental cyst, causing pediatric abdominal distention, 99-101
- Ophthalmic diagnosis, of optic neuritis in the ED, 834-837
- Opioids, and ketamine, for procedural sedation and pain management in the ED (letter), 725-726
- Optic neuritis, ophthalmic diagnoses in the ED, 834-837
- Orbit, air compressor injury into, disseminated head and neck emphysema with pneumocephalus from, 223-225
- Oregon Health Plan (OHP), ED use before and after cutbacks (erratum), 857
- Organophosphate intoxication, thyroid storm precipitated by, 861.e1-861.e3
- Oriental population, with sepsis, effect of statins on short-term survival in, 494-501
- Outcomes
- of high-risk ED patients with nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage undergoing emergency *versus* urgent endoscopy, 273-278
  - of OHCA, effect of hydrocortisone on, 318-325
  - and onset, of nontraumatic SAH, influence of circadian rhythms on (letter), 728-730
  - of patients after VF cardiac arrest due to acute STEMI, effect of thrombolytic therapy *versus* primary PCI on, 545-550
  - of patients who presented to ED with presumed environmental hyperthermia, 442-444
  - of prehospital cardiac arrest, effect of sodium bicarbonate (letter), 589

- Out-of-hospital Cardiac Arrest (OHCA)  
effect of hydrocortisone on the outcome of, 318-325  
hypothermia for survivors of (letter), 1078-1080
- Overdose  
of desmopressin, as a possible cause of recurrent hyponatremia, 239-240  
eszopiclone, prolonged coma after, 735.e5-735.e6  
of nifedipine, pediatric, delayed clinical decompensation and death after, 197-198  
of psychotropic drugs, correlation of factors on arrival with duration of unconsciousness induced by, 757-761
- Pacemaker  
apparent anomaly of, acute myocardial infarction in the setting of, 248-249  
care of patient with, in the ED, 812-822
- Pain. *see also* specific type of site  
chronic nonmalignant, nonnarcotic analgesics for acute exacerbations of, 445-449  
from clavicle fractures, prescription of narcotic analgesics for management of, in very young and elderly patients, 651-653  
management of, and procedural sedation in the ED, ketamine and opioids for (letter), 725-726  
migratory, misleading the diagnosis of acute renal infarction, 237-239  
severe acute, in emergency setting, morphine alone and in combination with ketamine for, 385-390  
unremitting right flank, in hydronephrosis during pregnancy (letter), 482-483
- Pain management, prehospital, using Baihui and Hegu acupressure points, in patients with radial fractures, 887-893
- Pain scores, quantification of improvement in, using color analog scale in the pediatric ED, 739-742
- Palsy, isolated abducens nerve, and pontine hemorrhage, 104-105
- Paraplegia, acute, from an accidental ingestion of hydrogen peroxide, 90-92
- Patellar dislocation, lateral, with vertical axis rotation of 90°, 733.e1-733.e2
- Patent foramen ovale, in paradoxical embolism involving 4 organ systems, 737.e1-737.e3
- Patient-related factors  
in the use of referent D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay for exclusion of venous thromboembolism in the ED (letter), 255-256  
in the use of referent D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay for exclusion of VTED in ED (letter), 485-486
- Patient transport, lack of correlation in welfare check distribution and transport patterns in rural critical care transport service, 345-347
- Peak expiratory flow rate, association with FEV<sub>1</sub> in persons with asthma requiring hospital admissions, 425-429
- Pediatric emergency medicine (PEM), sedation service for children during imaging staffed by physicians of, 654-661
- Pediatrics  
and adults, relationship of air pollution to ED visits for asthma (letter), 852  
bee swarmings in, 931-933  
bilevel positive airway pressure in the treatment of status asthmaticus, 6-9  
delayed clinical decompensation and death after nifedipine overdose, 197-198  
disaster, needs assessment of DMATS regarding the challenge of, 762-769  
febrile, in ED, emergency *versus* pediatric physicians on different patterns for management of, 1004-1008  
gastric outlet obstruction due to lactobezoar, 98-99  
infantile case of seizure induced by intoxication after accidental consumption of eperisone hydrochloride (letter), 481-482  
massive stroke in a previously healthy 7-year-old, 985.e3-985.e5  
naloxone for obtundation in toddler (letter), 481  
prehospital use of analgesics in children with extremity injuries, 400-405  
prescription of narcotic analgesics for pain management of clavicle fractures, 651-653  
quantification of improvement in pain scale scores using color analog scale in the ED, 739-742  
sedation service during imaging staffed by PEM, 654-661  
spontaneous intracranial hemorrhage caused by sustained hypertension, 118-120  
tension pyopneumothorax, 200-201  
unusual case of abdominal distention due to omental cyst, 99-101
- Pegfilgrastim, spontaneous splenic rupture from, for prevention of neutropenia in a patient with non-small-cell lung carcinoma, 247-248
- Pelvic inflammatory disease (PID), clinical prediction rule to distinguish acute appendicitis from, in women of childbearing age, 152-157
- Penrose drain, for entrapped ring removal from a finger under emergent conditions (letter), 722-723
- Percutaneous coronary intervention, primary, *versus* thrombolytic therapy, effect on outcome of patients after VF cardiac arrest due to acute STEMI, 545-550
- Pericarditis, tuberculosis, atrial flutter with cardiac tamponade as initial presentation of, 108-110
- Periorbital penetrating wound, complicated by intracranial nail penetration, 198-199
- Personal protective equipment, a deliberate process of recommendation for health care facility staff, 185-195
- Physician-nurse teams, integration in a mass gathering medical care event, 15-22
- Physicians  
emergency *versus* pediatric, on different patterns for managing febrile children in ED, 1004-1008
- PiCCO monitor, accuracy in low body temperature (letter), 845-846
- Plethysmographic waveform amplitude, pulse oximetry, passive leg raising in spontaneously breathing volunteers induce variations in, 637-642
- Pneumocephalus  
with disseminated head and neck emphysema, due to air compressor injury into orbit, 223-225  
secondary to an epidural blood patch, 244-246
- Pneumococcal polyvalent vaccine (PPV), pseudoseptic arthritis after accidental intra-articular deposition of, 864.e1-864.e3
- Pneumonia  
community acquired, vital-sign abnormalities as predictors of, in adults with acute cough illness, 631-636  
eosinophilic, associated with foot injury from sea urchin, 862.e5-862.e6  
Pneumonitis, aspiration, and Newton's law of gravitation, 987.e1-987.e2  
Pneumoperitoneum, bedside ultrasound in diagnosis of, in critically ill patients presenting with acute abdominal pain, 838-841
- Pneumothorax  
acute tension, acute posttraumatic tension gastrothorax mimicking, 734.e5-734.e6  
tension, massive hiatal hernia masquerading as, 226-228  
tension, mimicking tension viscerothorax, 219-221
- Poisoning  
with carbon monoxide, recurrent myelin basic protein elevation in cerebrospinal fluid as a predictive marker of delayed encephalopathy after (letter), 483-485  
with CBZ, MDAC in (letter), 378, 485  
with cyanide, by ingestion or inhalation, hydroxocobalamin for severe acute, 551-558  
ECG abnormalities associated with, 672-687  
venlafaxine, acute heart failure associated with, 210-211  
Pontine hemorrhage, and isolated abducens nerve palsy, 104-105  
Popliteal artery, laceration of, and compartment syndrome from stingray envenomation, 96-97  
Posterior fossa, acute epidural hematoma of, 989-995  
Posterior knee, an irreducible case dislocation of, 240-242  
Potassium efflux blockers, poisoning, ECG abnormalities associated with, 672-687

- Potentially inappropriate medication (PIMs), prevalence in older ED population based on Beers criteria, 804-807
- Pregnancy, ectopic  
 bedside transvaginal ultrasonography in the ED for diagnosis and management of, 591-596  
 presenting as rectal pain, 221-222
- Pregnancy, hydronephrosis during (letter), 482-483
- Pregnancy trimester, second, ectopic ovarian in, 1085.e3-1085.e4
- Prehospital care  
 analgesia in  
 Baihui and Hegu acupressure points in patients with radial fractures, 887-893  
 intranasal fentanyl *versus* intravenous morphine, 911-917  
 for isolated extreme injuries, men *versus* women on receiving, 901-906  
 fentanyl in prehospital setting, 842-843  
 ketamine use for, 977-980  
 noninvasive bilevel positive airway pressure support in a 101-year-old patient with severe cardiogenic pulmonary edema (letter), 586-588  
 qualitative *versus* quantitative cardiac marker assay in prehospital evaluation of non-ST-segment elevation ACS (letter), 588-589  
 use of analgesics in children with extremity injuries, 400-405
- Primary care, for Medicaid beneficiaries and uninsured, changes in access to (erratum), 857
- Procainamide, intravenous, for broad complex atrial fibrillation, 459-463
- Proteinuria, presentation of acute renal infarction in ED, 164-169
- Pseudoaneurysm, traumatic  
 of the ICA, cause of life-threatening epistaxis, 116-118  
 inferior gluteal artery, 488.e1-488.e3
- Pseudoseptic arthritis, after accidental intra-articular deposition of PPV, 864.e1-864.e3
- Psychotropic drug, overdose, correlation of factors on arrival with duration of unconsciousness induced by, 757-761
- Pulmonary artery, renal, splenic, and hepatic artery involvement in paradoxical embolism, 737.e1-737.e3
- Pulmonary edema  
 cardiogenic, prehospital noninvasive bilevel positive airway pressure support in a 101-year-old patient with (letter), 586-588  
 massive, masquerading as pulmonary edema, 1086.e1-1086.e2  
 and respiratory failure, associated with clenbuterol exposure, 735.e1-735.e3  
 right upper lobe, as consequence of mitral regurgitation, 196-197  
 unilateral, related to end-stage renal disease (letter), 129-131
- Pulmonary embolism (PE)  
 acute, elevated cardiac troponin I for prediction of complicated clinical course and in-hospital mortality in patients with, 138-143  
 acute massive, right ventricular endocardial tumor mimicking, 863.e3-863.e5  
 interrater reliability of risk assessment using screening tools for, 285-290  
 SAH and ACS differences in the risk tolerance for disease exclusion according to published guidelines, 540-544  
 sensitivity and specificity of VIDAS D-dimer test for diagnosis of, 464-471  
 value of IMA in diagnosis of, 770-773
- Pulse oximetry plethysmographic waveform amplitude, passive leg raising in spontaneously breathing volunteers induce variations in, 637-642
- Pulsus paradoxus, manually determined, association with FEV<sub>1</sub> in persons with asthma requiring hospital admissions, 425-429
- Purple urine bag syndrome (PUBS), in a dead-on-arrival patient in the ED, 861.e5-861.e6
- Pyogenic ventriculitis, cerebral, due to infective endocarditis, a rare ED diagnosis, 120-122
- Pyometra, gas-forming, early diagnosis of, in an aged patient in ED (letter), 126-127
- Pyopneumothorax, tension, in a tracheostomized child, 200-201
- Quality of care, and sex, in ED patients, with MI, 996-1003
- Radial head subluxation, in adult female, 222-223
- Radiography  
 for cervical spine fracture detection, application of clinical criteria in ordering of, 326-330  
 chest, clinician *versus* statistical models for prediction of chest injuries diagnosed by, 823-830  
 diagnosis, of patients who received imaging for venous thromboembolism despite negative tests for, 1040-1046
- Radiology  
 self-referral, frequency and potential cost of, in abdominal CT scans, 396-399
- Rapid admission policy (RAP), effects on ED length of stay and time spent on ambulance diversion, 559-563
- Rapid-sequence intubation (RSI), prevention of awakening signs after, 529-534
- Recombinant activated factor VII, use in Jehovah's Witness patient, 1085.e1-1085.e2
- Recombinant human activated protein C (rhAPC), for sepsis in the 21st century, 564-571
- Rectal pain, ectopic pregnancy presenting as, 221-222
- Refractory shock, due to acute meningococcemia, intra-aortic balloon counterpulsation in, 253-254
- Regional air transport, lack of correlation in welfare check distribution and transport patterns in rural critical care transport service, 345-347
- Renal artery, pulmonary, splenic, and hepatic artery involvement in paradoxical embolism, 737.e1-737.e3
- Renal infarction  
 acute  
 misleading migratory pain in, 237-239  
 presentations in ED, 164-169
- Reperfusion therapy, in the emergency treatment of STEMI, strategies for, 353-366
- Rescue therapy, continuous low-dose infusion of terlipressin as, in meningococcal septic shock, 863.e1-863.e2
- Residents, in radiology, discrepancies in interpretation of ED body computed tomographic scans by, 45-48
- Resource allocation, in the ED, identifying high-risk patients for, 794-798
- Respiratory failure, and pulmonary edema, associated with clenbuterol exposure, 735.e1-735.e3
- Resuscitation  
 by age group, characteristics of, 1025-1031  
 successful, rhabdomyolysis after, of a patient with near-fatal asthma, 736.e3-736.e4
- Retrobulbar block, ED treatment of brainstem anesthesia after, 105-106
- Retrobulbar hemorrhage, resulting from syncopal seizures after a dental extraction, 228-230
- Rewarming, metabolism study in an 88-year-old woman with severe hypothermia during, 986.e1-986.e3
- Rhabdomyolysis  
 due to near-drowning in cold seawater, Technetium Tc 99m methylene diphosphonate bone scintigraphy of (letter), 848-850  
 in a patient with imidacloprid poisoning (letter), 844-845  
 after successful resuscitation of a patient with near-fatal asthma, 736.e3-736.e4
- Right atrium, of elderly with mobile thrombus, transthoracic echocardiograph on visualization of anticoagulant therapy efficiency for, 983.e3-983.e4
- Right ventricle, isolated infarction of, bedside echocardiography for detection of, as a cause of cardiovascular collapse, 110-114
- Right ventricular endocardial tumor, mimicking acute massive PE, 863.e3-863.e5
- Ring, entrapped, Penrose drain for removal of, from a finger under emergent conditions (letter), 722-723



- Risk assessment  
for ACS associated with atrial fibrillation among ED patients with chest pain syndrome, 523-528  
using screening tools for PE, interrater reliability in, 285-290
- Risk factors  
associated with MRSA in patients admitted to ED, 880-886  
identification among unselected patients with possible ACS at low or high mortality risk, 23-31  
for venous thromboembolism in patients with nonsurgical isolated lower limb injuries, 502-508
- Risk prediction score, for identification of silent myocardial ischemia in patients with coronary artery disease under aspirin therapy presenting with upper gastrointestinal hemorrhage, 406-413
- Risk scoring system, to predict need for clinical intervention in patients with acute nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal bleeding, 774-779
- Risk stratification, of patients with headache, concordance of historical questions for, 907-910
- Risk tolerance, for ACS SAH and PE disease exclusion according to published guidelines, differences in, 540-544
- Rupture, splenic, spontaneous, associated with *Listeria* endocarditis, 1086.e3-1086.e5
- Rural health services, critical care transport service, lack of correlation in welfare check distribution and transport patterns in, 345-347
- Saphenous vein graft aneurysm, leaking coronary, cardiac tamponade caused by, 858.e1-858.e2
- Scintigraphy, bone. *see* Bone scintigraphy
- Sclerotherapy, endoscopic injection, for gastric variceal bleeding, diaphragmatic embolism after, 860.e5-860.e6
- Scorpions  
envenomation, clinical score predicting the need for hospitalization in, 414-419  
envenomation, clinical score predicting the need for hospitalization in (letter), 856
- Screening, for depression, effect on the care of older ED patients, 133-137
- Screening tools, for PE, interrater reliability in risk assessment using, 285-290
- Season, effect on patterns of incidence of gastroenteritis disease in the ED, 535-539
- Sea urchin, eosinophilic pneumonia associated with foot injury from, 862.e5-862.e6
- Seawater, cold, Technetium Tc 99m methylene diphosphonate bone scintigraphy of rhabdomyolysis due to near-drowning in (letter), 848-850
- Sedation  
and agitation, association of level of awareness and blood alcohol concentration with both, in intoxicated patients in the ED, 743-748  
procedural, and pain management in the ED, ketamine and opioids for (letter), 725-726  
service staffed by PEM physicians for children during imaging, 654-661
- Sedation scales, 2 clinical, assessment of association with bispectral index, 918-924
- Seizure  
induced by intoxication after accidental consumption of eperisone hydrochloride, infantile case of (letter), 481-482  
syncopal, resulting to retrobulbar hemorrhage after a dental extraction, 228-230
- Sensitivity and specificity  
of synovial fluid WBC count in diagnosis of septic arthritis, 749-752  
of VIDAS D-dimer test, for diagnosis of DVT and PE, 464-471
- Sepsis  
effect of statins on short-term survival in an oriental population with, 494-501  
21st century definitions and therapeutic advances for, 564-571  
in type 2 diabetes mellitus, Takotsubo cardiomyopathy associated with, 230-232
- Septic arthritis, sensitivity of synovial fluid WBC count in diagnosis of, 749-752
- Septic shock, meningococcal, continuous low-dose infusion of terlipressin as rescue therapy in, 863.e1-863.e2
- Sex factors  
and quality of ED care, in patients with MI, 996-1003  
of screener, effect on IPV screening, 1047-1050
- Shaken baby syndrome, *versus* inflicted brain injury (letter), 1080
- Shock  
persistent, associated with MI after endoscopy for upper gastrointestinal bleeding in high-risk patients, 49-52  
refractory, due to acute meningococcemia, intra-aortic balloon counterpulsation in, 253-254
- Short-stay unit, in ED, as an effective alternative to in-hospital admission for acute COPD exacerbation (letter), 486-487
- Shoulder dislocation  
bilateral anterior, in a young and healthy man without obvious cause, 734.e1-734.e3  
Spaso technique for (letter), 590
- Shoulder trauma, blunt, axillary artery dissection due to, 242-243
- Silent myocardial ischemia. *see* Myocardial ischemia, silent
- Snakebite, tongue viability after, 1083.e5-1083.e7
- Socioeconomic factors, effect on administration of prehospital analgesia for isolated extreme injuries, 901-906
- Sodium bicarbonate, effect on outcome of prehospital cardiac arrest (letter), 589
- Sodium channel blockers, poisoning, ECG abnormalities associated with, 672-687
- Sodium-potassium adenosine triphosphate blockers, poisoning, ECG abnormalities associated with, 672-687
- Software, for ECG interpretation, ECG sign of severe hyperkalemia, double counting of heart rate by (letter), 584-586
- Spaso technique, for shoulder dislocation (letter), 590
- Spinal epidural hematoma, delayed traumatic thoracic, after compression fracture, 69-71
- Spine, visual and tactile inspection of, for prediction of difficult or traumatic lumbar puncture, 608-611
- Splenic artery  
aneurysms, encountered in ED, 430-436  
pulmonary, renal, and hepatic artery involvement in paradoxical embolism, 737.e1-737.e3
- Splenic rupture, spontaneous  
associated with *Listeria* endocarditis, 1086.e3-1086.e5  
from pegfilgrastim to prevent neutropenia in a patient with non-small-cell lung carcinoma, 247-248
- Spontaneous subarachnoid hemorrhage, after intravenous epinephrine use for multiple bee stings, 249-250
- Staphylococcus aureus*  
fulminant fatal toxic shock syndrome with, 225-226  
methicillin-resistant, in patients admitted to ED, risk factors associated with, 880-886
- Statins, effect on short-term survival in an oriental population with sepsis, 494-501
- Statistical model  
*versus* clinician, for prediction of chest injuries diagnosed by chest radiograph, 823-830  
for identification of low- and high-risk patients among unselected patients with possible ACS, 23-31
- Status asthmaticus, bilevel positive airway pressure and  $\beta$ -2 agonist in the treatment of pediatric patients with, 6-9
- Steroids, in cardiac arrest (editorial), 376-377
- Stewart's strong ion difference, as predictor of major injury after trauma in ED, 938-941
- Stingray, envenomation, popliteal artery laceration and compartment syndrome from, 96-97
- Streptococcal meningitis, fatal afebrile, in a chronic alcoholic patient, 106-108



- Stress testing, negative, impact on emergency physician disposition decision in ED patients with chest pain syndrome, 39-44
- Stroke
- acute, prevalence of elevated blood pressure in adults with, presenting to the ED in the US, 32-38
  - massive, in a previously healthy 7-year-old, 985.e3-985.e5
  - prevention of, antithrombotic therapy in clinical practice in the ED for, 1-5
  - subcortical, presenting as micrographia, 89-90
- ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction (STEMI)
- acute, effect of thrombolytic therapy *versus* primary PCI on outcome of patients after VF cardiac arrest due to, 545-550
  - effect of body position, supine *versus* semirecumbent *versus* upright, on interpretation of 12-lead ECG for, 753-756
  - reperfusion strategies in the emergency treatment of, 353-366
  - Takotsubo cardiomyopathy mimicking, 92-95
- Subarachnoid hemorrhage
- concordance of historical questions for risk stratifying patients with, 907-910
  - nontraumatic, influence of circadian rhythms on onset and outcomes of (letter), 728-730
  - PE and ACS differences in the risk tolerance for disease exclusion according to published guidelines, 540-544
  - spontaneous, after intravenous epinephrine use for multiple bee stings, 249-250
- Substance abuse, naphazoline, ischemic stroke in an man with, 983.e1-983.e2
- Succinylcholine, masseter muscle rigidity induced by, associated with rapid sequence intubation, 102-104
- Sumatriptan, for the treatment of undifferentiated primary headaches in the ED, 60-64
- Superior mesenteric artery syndrome, ultrasonography diagnosis in the ED, 864.e5-864.e6
- Supraclavicular blocks, ultrasound-guided, for upper extremity fractures, dislocations and abscesses in the ED, 472-475
- Surge capacity, a proposed conceptual framework for, 297-306
- Surgical emergency, for patient diagnosed with gastric volvulus, 213-215
- Survival
- rates of, improved by epinephrine in an adult rabbit model of asphyxia cardiac arrest, 509-514
  - short-term, in an oriental population with sepsis, effect of statins on, 494-501
- Swedish Cardiac Arrest Registry, analysis of characteristics of cardiac arrest and resuscitation by age group, 1025-1031
- Syncope, 12-lead ECG in patient with, 688-701
- Synovial fluid, WBC count of, sensitivity in diagnosis of septic arthritis, 749-752
- Tachycardia, ventricular, verapamil for, 572-575
- Tactile inspection, of the spine for prediction of difficult or traumatic lumbar puncture, 608-611
- Takotsubo cardiomyopathy
- associated with sepsis in type 2 diabetes mellitus, 230-232
  - diagnosis and treatment in ED patient, 202-207
  - mimicking an ST-elevation myocardial infarction, 92-95
- Takotsubo dysfunction, stress-induced cardiomyopathy, 243-244
- TASER dart, intracranial penetration of, 733.e3-733.e4
- Tau protein, role in diagnosis of intracranial injury in minor head trauma, 391-395
- Technetium Tc 99m methylene diphosphonate, bone scintigraphy with, of rhabdomyolysis after near-drowning in cold seawater (letter), 848-850
- Temperature, of body, low, accuracy of PiCCO monitoring in (letter), 845-846
- Tension pneumothorax
- massive hiatal hernia masquerading as, 226-228
  - mimicking tension viscerothorax, 219-221
  - Tension pyopneumothorax in a tracheostomized child, 200-201
  - Tension viscerothorax, mimicking tension pneumothorax, 219-221
  - Terlipressin, continuous low-dose infusion of, as rescue therapy in meningococcal septic shock, 863.e1-863.e2
  - Terrorism syndromes, EM physicians on identification of, 1019-1024
  - Tertiary care center, management of toxic alcohol ingestion after the introduction of fomepizole at, 799-803
  - Testicular infarction, idiopathic, masquerading as urolithiasis and epididymitis, 736.e1-736.e2
  - Thalamus, bilateral, involvement and normal imaging of early stage of the unusual presentation of HSE, 87-89
  - Therapeutic hypothermia, and cardiac defibrillation (editorial), 479-480
  - Therapy, for DVT, considerations in, 860.e1-860.e4
  - Thiamine, for the treatment of acute decompensated heart failure (letter), 124-126
  - Thromboembolism, venous, radiologic diagnoses of patients who received imaging despite negative D-dimer tests for, 1040-1046
  - Thrombolytic therapy, *versus* primary PCI, effect on outcome of patients after VF cardiac arrest due to acute STEMI, 545-550
  - Thrombosis
    - dural sinus
      - isolated headache as sole manifestation of, 218-219
      - isolated headache as sole manifestation of (letter), 982    - mobile, in right atrium of elderly, transthoracic echocardiograph on visualization of anticoagulant therapy efficiency for, 983.e3-983.e4
    - prevalence of heparin-PF4 antibodies in patients presenting to the ED with, 279-284  - Thyroid storm, precipitated by organophosphate intoxication, 861.e1-861.e3
  - Thyrotoxicosis, unrecognized, acute right ventricular dysfunction after cardioversion or hyperthyroid cardiomyopathy in (letter), 723-724
  - TIMI risk score, application in ED patients with cocaine-associated chest pain, 1015-1018
  - Titanium alloy, ring crush injury, 1084.e3-1084.e5
  - Toddler. *see* Pediatrics
  - Tongue, viability, after snakebite, 1083.e5-1083.e7
  - Topical anesthesia, sequential layered application of topical lidocaine with epinephrine for larger wound management, 379-384
  - Toxicity, anticholinergic, from lupini beans ingestion, 215-217
  - Toxic shock syndrome, fulminant fatal, with *Staphylococcus aureus*, 225-226
  - Transection, complete, of common iliac artery, fatal complication of blunt abdominal injury, 251-253
  - Transorbital ventricular decompression, in acutely decompensated hydrocephalic ED patient, 208-210
  - Transport patterns, lack of correlation in welfare check distribution and, in rural critical care transport service, 345-347
  - Transthoracic defibrillation
    - safety and effectiveness of, during wet-surface cooling, 420-424
    - and therapeutic hypothermia in wet conditions (editorial), 479-480  - Transvaginal ultrasonography, bedside, for diagnosis and management of ectopic pregnancy in the ED, 591-596
  - Trauma
    - annotated bibliography of recent literature—2006, 708-721
    - blunt
      - abdominal, complete transection of common iliac artery, fatal complication of, 251-253
      - abdominal, isolated jejunal perforation after, 862.e1-862.e4
      - chest, extensive anterolateral MI caused by left main coronary artery dissection after, 858.e3-858.e5
      - neck, laryngotracheal disruption after, 1084.e1-1084.e2
      - shoulder, axillary artery dissection due to, 242-243
      - whole-body multislice CT as primary and sole diagnostic tool for, 1057-1062    - in ED, Stewart's strong ion difference as predictor of major injury after, 938-941

- Trauma (continued)  
 inferior gluteal artery pseudoaneurysm due to, 488.e1-488.e3  
 minor blunt, isolated adrenal hemorrhage after, 984.e5-984.e6  
 penetrating, intracranial, of TASER dart, 733.e3-733.e4  
 Triage, in the ED, identifying high-risk patients for, 794-798  
 Triage flowchart, to rule out ACS, 865-872  
 Triage pain protocol, effectiveness in improving frequency and time to delivery of analgesia for painful musculoskeletal injuries in the ED, 791-793
- Troponin I  
 cardiac, elevated, for prediction of complicated clinical course and in-hospital mortality in patients with acute PE, 138-143  
 concentration measured at admission, prognostic implications in ACS, 65-68
- Tuberculosis pericarditis, atrial flutter with cardiac tamponade as initial presentation of, 108-110
- T wave inversion, due to cardiac memory phenomenon after conversion from atrial flutter to sinus rhythm, 831-833
- Ultrasonography  
 ability of emergency physicians to obtain ultrasound images of landmarks relevant to lumbar puncture, 291-296  
 ability to identify pertinent landmarks for lumbar puncture, 331-334  
 bedside, in diagnosis of pneumoperitoneum in critically ill patients presenting with acute abdominal pain, 838-841  
 bedside transvaginal, for diagnosis and management of ectopic pregnancy in the ED, 591-596  
 diagnosis of superior mesenteric artery syndrome in the ED, 864.e5-864.e6  
 for early diagnosis of gas-forming pyometra in an aged patient in ED (letter), 126-127  
 hip arthrocentesis in the ED, 80-86  
 lung  
 bedside, in diagnosis of AIS (letter), 724-725  
 comet-tail artifact sign at (letter), 981-982  
 renal, for hydronephrosis during pregnancy (letter), 482-483  
 supraclavicular block for upper extremity fractures, dislocations and abscesses in the ED, 472-475
- Unconsciousness, induced by psychotropic drug overdose, correlation of factors on arrival with duration of, 757-761
- Upright, *versus* semirecumbent *versus* supine, effect of body position on interpretation of 12-lead ECG for ischemia and STEMI, 753-756
- Urine culture, positive, and hyperbilirubinemia, 10-14  
 Urine nitrite test, positive, and hyperbilirubinemia, 10-14  
 Urolithiasis, idiopathic testicular infarction masquerading as, 736.e1-736.e2
- Vaccination  
 influenza, of health care workers in the ED, association between sickness absenteeism and, 808-811  
 medication error in, 199-200
- Venlafaxine, poisoning, acute heart failure associated with, 210-211
- Venous oximetry, in diagnosis and management of fulminant myocarditis, 122-123
- Venous thromboembolic disease  
 in the elderly, role of D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay in diagnosis of (letter), 727-728
- Venous thromboembolic disease (continued)  
 patient-related factors  
 in the use of referent D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay for exclusion of, in the ED (letter), 255-256  
 in the use of referent D-dimer enzyme linked immunosorbent assay for exclusion of (letter), 485-486
- Venous thromboembolism, in patients with nonsurgical isolated lower limb injuries, incidence and risk factors for, 502-508
- Ventricular dysfunction, acute right, after cardioversion or hyperthyroid cardiomyopathy in an unrecognized thyrotoxicosis patient (letter), 723-724
- Ventricular fibrillation (VF)  
 cardiac arrest due to acute STEMI, effect of thrombolytic therapy *versus* primary PCI on outcome of patients after, 545-550  
 transesophageal AC stimulation for induction of, in rats, 623-630
- Ventricular pseudofusion, acute myocardial infarction in the setting of an apparent pacemaker anomaly, 248-249
- Ventricular tachycardia (VT), verapamil for, 572-575
- Ventriculitis, cerebral pyogenic, due to infective endocarditis, a rare ED diagnosis, 120-122
- Ventriculoperitoneal (VP) shunts, Lodox Statscan for visualization of (erratum), 1081
- Verapamil, for ventricular tachycardia, 572-575
- VIDAS D-dimer test, sensitivity and specificity for diagnosis of DVT and PE, 464-471
- Viscerothorax, tension, mimicking tension pneumothorax, 219-221
- Visual inspection, of the spine for prediction of difficult or traumatic lumbar puncture, 608-611
- Vital signs  
 abnormalities, as predictors of pneumonia in adults with acute cough illness, 631-636  
 association with FEV<sub>1</sub> in persons with asthma requiring hospital admissions, 425-429
- Vitamin B12 deficiency, and neurologic disease, 987.e3-987.e4
- Water-circulating cooling device, for induction of mild hypothermia after cardiac arrest (letter), 730-732
- Weight, adult, accuracy of estimation performed by ED personnel, 307-312
- Welfare check distribution, lack of correlation in transport patterns and, in rural critical care transport service, 345-347
- White blood cell (WBC) count, of synovial fluid, sensitivity in diagnosis of septic arthritis, 749-752
- Wolff-Parkinson-White (WPW) syndrome  
 atrial fibrillation in, ECG recognition and treatment in the ED of, 576-583  
 broad complex atrial fibrillation in, 459-463  
 12-lead ECG in, 688-701
- Wood, giant foreign body, detection with multidetector CT and multiplanar reconstruction imaging, 211-213
- Wounds and injuries. *see also* specific type or site  
 local burn, management in ED, 666-671  
 loupe magnification *versus* naked eye for visualization of, in ED, 704-707
- Young man, severe explosive headache as sole presentation of acute myocardial infarction in, 250-251

